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Stalin Willing To Take Part In Big Four Conference?

MOVE TO MEET U. S. OBJECTIONS

Let It Come Through Diplomatic Channels: London Reaction

MOSCOW, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Well-informed Moscow sources said today they believed Marshal Stalin would be willing to take part in a Four-Power Conference with President Truman, British Prime Minister Attlee and French Premier Henri Queuille.

This would meet objections that the United States was not prepared to discuss bilaterally with the Soviet Union matters of interest to other nations such as Germany in the absence of their representatives.

RUSSIAN PRESS REACTION
All today's Russian newspapers carried a 112-words New York report from the Soviet official news agency Tass under the double column headline "Truman Refuses Peace Pact Between The U.S.S.R. and the United States".

President Truman commenting at his Press Conference yesterday on Marshal Stalin's offer, through the Press, to meet him in Europe, said he would be glad to welcome M. Stalin to Washington but discussion of the world situation would have to be done through the United Nations.

Several papers printed the story in extra big type. The Tass report said Mr. Dean Acheson, "spoke negatively regarding both a peace pact and other questions dealt with by Mr. Kingsbury Smith (American newspaper correspondent) in a letter to Mr. Stalin".

"Several hours later," Tass said, "President Truman at a Press Conference joined in Mr. Acheson's opinion." Tass added: "In local circles it is suggested that the negative attitude of Mr. Truman and Mr. Acheson is explained by the fact that a peace pact would be in contradiction to aggressive plans in the organization of an Atlantic Bloc."

"U. S. DOES NOT WANT PEACE WITH RUSSIA"

American Communist Party Chief's Criticism

NEW YORK, Feb. 4 (UPA): William Z. Foster, Chairman of the American Communist Party, said today that "men at the head of the American Government" do not want peace with Russia.

Foster, one of the top 12 American Communists indicted on charges of conspiring to teach and advocate violent overthrow of the United States Government, has been excused from trial with the other 11 because of his heart condition.

In a front-page editorial in today's "Daily Worker," Foster urged "the forces of the American people to get together to compel the Truman Administration to make good its peace promises and to join the Soviet Government in the maintenance of peace."

He charged that "Wall Street spokesmen and military leaders" are nourishing wars and did not want any understanding with Russia which would interfere with the building of a military machine and "push through their programme for world domination." He added that "Russia really desired peace, they would not condemn the latest Russian offer as 'manoeuvres' and as 'just manoeuvres'."

ANGLO-U. S. COUNTER TO BERLIN BLOCKADE

BERLIN, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Britain and the United States announced today that all goods traffic between the Western and Soviet Zones of Germany would be halted from midnight on Sunday. An official statement said transit traffic from neighbouring European countries would be affected by the ban. Passenger vehicles carrying only personal luggage will be exempted. The Berlin representative of Germany's Western neighbours—Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, France, Denmark and Switzerland—have been informed of the ban.

The official announcement said the measures were being taken in consequence of the restrictions on traffic through the Soviet Zone of occupation.

Dr. Shyama Prasad's Advice To Students

NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (API): Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherjee, India's Minister for Industries and Supplies today advised the students "to stop thinking in terms of strikes and to concentrate their energies in those activities which will add to the dignity of the nation."

LONDON REACTION

Let Stalin Approach Through Diplomatic Channels

LONDON, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters)—Generalissimo Joseph Stalin's reported willingness to meet President Truman and the British and French Premiers—attributed to him today by well-informed Moscow sources—could meet with serious consideration by the Western powers if conveyed through diplomatic channels, it was believed in political quarters in London.

But serious doubts were felt here about the sincerity of any offer made through public channels, which could therefore be exploited for maximum propaganda effect rather than for purposes of a genuine attempt at a settlement between Russia and the West.

LIFT BERLIN BLOCKADE FIRST

If however, the proposal for a Four-Power meeting at a higher level than a Council of Foreign Ministers were seriously advanced by Generalissimo Stalin, the question confronting the Western powers would be whether or not any such meeting could take place in advance of the lifting of the Berlin blockade. Any Soviet attempt to link the holding of a Big-Four meeting with a Western pledge to postpone formation of the West German Government would undoubtedly meet with strong opposition from the Western powers.

CURRENCY QUESTION

In the current negotiations on the Berlin currency question between the four governments and the Security Council "Neutrals" Committee, in Geneva, opinion seems to be hardening on the Western side that the re-establishment of a single-municipal administration for the whole of Berlin must precede any withdrawal of the Western Mark currency from the Western sectors of the city.

BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS

Truman Does Not Exclude Further Meetings

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 (UPA)—The White House made it plain today President Truman in disavowing any "Big Two" negotiations with Premier Stalin did not exclude further conferences of the Big Four foreign ministers. The Potsdam Agreement provides for such meetings to discuss problems growing out of the war.

The White House pointed out today that as far as Truman is concerned, these conferences could continue although none was presently scheduled. Press Secretary Charles Ross said he did not know whether the foreign ministers would continue to meet but assumed any such meetings in the future would be within the framework of the Potsdam Agreement. He professed ignorance of a report attributed to Moscow that Stalin would not be opposed to a meeting of the Big Four chiefs of state.

Meanwhile, American officials said flatly the Cold War will continue until Russia lifts the Berlin blockade.

MRS. PANDIT ARRIVES IN MOSCOW

MOSCOW, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit, Indian Ambassador to Soviet Russia, arrived in Moscow by air this evening. She was greeted at Moscow airport by Mr. Rajendra Prasad, who has been Charge d' Affaires since he left in September. Mrs. Pandit and the entire staff of the Indian Embassy were also present.

NORWAY RECOGNISES ISRAEL
OSLO, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters)—The Norwegian Foreign Office today announced 'de facto' recognition of Israel.

Nehru's Message On "Armed Forces Welfare Week"

PRIME MINISTER, INDIA.

The Armed Forces Welfare Women's Organisation has been doing excellent work in providing amenities for our troops. Their suggestion that a Welfare Week should be organised to raise funds for amenities for troops as well as for representatives and unit Welfare Committees is a good one. I think this will not only result in raising funds but will also bring our defence forces nearer to our people. I hope this week will be a success and will demonstrate the affection in which the defence forces are held by the people generally.

January 29, 1949

INTERIM MINISTRY FOR SIND

Illahi Bakhsh Quits As Election Tribunal Disqualifies Him

KARACHI, Feb. 4 (API): The Premier of Sind, Pir Illahi Bakhsh today submitted his resignation to the Sind Governor.

In his letter of resignation submitted to the Sind Governor at 1 p.m. today, Pir Illahi Bakhsh has given the reason for his resignation as his disqualification "from being a member of the provincial legislature on account of the findings" of the election tribunal appointed to inquire into the election petition filed by Mr. G. M. Syed against Qazi Mohammed Akbar, Chief Parliamentary Secretary of the Sind Government.

INTERIM MINISTRY

An Interim Ministry for Sind was sworn in at the Sind Governor's house today shortly after Pir Illahi Bakhsh the Premier had submitted his resignation.

Mir Ghulam Ali Khan Talpur, Minister for Revenue and Public Works Department in the Pir Ministry is heading the Interim Ministry and Miran Mohammed Shah, Finance Minister in the Pir Ministry, is associated with him.

The new Interim Ministry will function till February 16 when the Sind Muslim League Legislative Assembly will meet in Hyderabad (Sind) to elect its new leader.

Consequent upon the ministerial changes and developments it has been decided to postpone the Budget session of the Sind Legislative Assembly from February 14 to 17.

It is understood that three seats in the Sind Legislative Assembly will be declared vacant shortly.

The seats were occupied by Pir Illahi Bakhsh, the Premier of the Sind Government, and the late Mr. Mohammed Azam.

It is learnt that the Election Tribunal which disqualified Pir Illahi Bakhsh from being a member of the Sind Legislative Assembly has also disqualified Qazi Mohammed Akbar.

Australian Trade Pact With India?

CALCUTTA, Feb. 4 (A.P.I.): The possibility of a trade agreement between India and Australia was hinted by Mr. A. G. Hard, Australian Government Trade Commissioner in Calcutta, in the course of discussions with the committee of the Marwari Chamber of Commerce, this afternoon.

Mr. Hard said that the prospects of a market for Indian cotton textiles in Australia were bright. He suggested a further reduction in the export duty on cotton textiles. Australia, the Trade Commissioner added, was very keen to supply to India fresh fruits, but lack of refrigerator arrangements on board the ships was a great bottleneck.

Hyderabad Congress Dispute

Sardar Patel's Final Verdict To Settle Issue

SECUNDERABAD, Feb. 4 (UPD): There are ups and downs in all negotiations. But now the whole matter has been finally referred to Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, who will call today or tomorrow representatives of both parties to give his final verdict," said Mr. B. Ramkrishna Rao, General Secretary, of the "dissent" group in the Hyderabad State Congress, who returned from Delhi today, in an interview.

"I expect an authoritative announcement from Delhi soon, and I hope that Sardar Patel's advice will be accepted unreservedly by both parties," he added.

It is learnt that before returning to Hyderabad, Mr. B. Ramkrishna Rao met Sardar Patel and gave him an assurance, on behalf of his Party, that they would abide by his decision and would even dissolve their organisation unconditionally if he so advises.

The representatives of both the parties having failed to reach a settlement even through the good offices of Mr. R. R. Diwakar, V. P. Menon, Political Adviser to the States Ministry and Mr. Dwarkanath Kachru, the dispute was referred to Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel.

BUDAPEST, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Prince Paul Esterhazy, one of the biggest landowners of Eastern and Central Europe before the war, today pleaded guilty to black market dealings in dollars with Cardinal Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary.

KASHMIR COMMISSION FULL OF OPTIMISM

"We Shall Settle Whole Issue Peacefully," Says Lozano On Arrival In Karachi

KARACHI, Feb. 4 (API): Dr. Alfredo Lozano, who as Chairman of the United Nations Kashmir Commission is credited with proposals which led to the New Year's Day cease-fire in Kashmir, said on his return here today: "I am quite sure we shall settle the whole Kashmir issue peacefully."

He arrived by air from Lake Success by way of London with three other members of the Commission, and all were described as "full of optimism" for the future success of their mission.

"We are having our first meeting tomorrow morning to chalk out a programme," Dr. Lozano, who represents Colombia, said tonight.

Dr. Colban, representative of the United Nations Secretary-General Trygve Lie said he expected the Commission would stay in Karachi "some few days" before going on to New Delhi. Mr. Jerome Klorer Hude, United States representative on the Commission, M. Robert Van Kerkhove, who has replaced M. Egbert Graeffe as the Belgian representative, and the Czechoslovak representative will probably join the Commission in Delhi.

KASHMIR WILL VOTE IN FAVOUR OF INDIA

HYDERABAD, (Dn.) Feb. 4 (API): "Kashmir will vote in favour of India in the coming referendum," said Mr. Choudhri Mohammed Shah, a member of the Working Committee of the All Jammu and Kashmir National Conference, in an interview here. But the referendum would be possible only after the 600,000 Kashmir refugees in India and Pakistan had returned to their homeland, he said.

Mr. Shah is here on a short visit at the instance of the General Secretary of the All Jammu and Kashmir National Conference and said he would be submitting a report on his return to the Conference about the present situation in Hyderabad.

He met the Military Governor of Hyderabad Major General J. N. Chaudhury. Talking about the administration and the treatment of Hindus and Muslims in Kashmir, Mr. Shah said: "We do not want to enter into a Hindu-Muslim controversy. Kashmir is one and Kashmiris are one. Every son of Kashmir has got every right to live and contribute his own share for the progress of his country."

UNCIP Military Adviser In Rawalpindi

LAHORE, Feb. 4 (A. P. I.): General M. Delvoile, Military Adviser to the UNCIP, accompanied by 11 United Nations Military observers, left Lahore for Rawalpindi by train this morning.

General Delvoile and party arrived by air here yesterday but could not proceed to Rawalpindi by plane owing to bad weather. General Delvoile is expected to leave for Karachi tomorrow by air from Rawalpindi to meet the UNCIP members who are due to arrive here this week.

ASIATICS IN AUSTRALIA

CANBERRA, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Australian Immigration Minister, Arthur Calwell said in Canberra today that Asiatics who might be British subjects by birth would still be restricted from settling in Australia under terms of the Immigration Act.

CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN CANTON

But Sun Fo, To Return To Nanking: Shoot At Sight Orders In Shanghai

NANKING, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Chinese Government gunboats heavily shelled Communist river craft in the Yangtze estuary last night preventing a move to cross the river to link up with 75,000 guerrillas, it was reported today.

Government craft based on Kiangyin, on the south bank, shot up the Communist ships concentrating only 90 miles up river from Shanghai for the third time this week.

In Shanghai, worried by an influx of deserters, orders went out that men in uniform disturbing the peace would be shot on sight. General Tang En-Po, Commander-in-Chief of the Nanking-Shanghai area, arrived to tighten up discipline because of the growing number of incidents involving troops.

Foreign consulates were reported preparing to use concrete warehouses as strong points for their nationals if law and order collapsed when the Communists neared the city.

As the Communists strengthened their line north of Yangtze two of the Government's five-man peace delegation resigned. Reports spread that the Communists were willing to receive the mission, and new members are expected to be appointed.

Prime Minister Sun Fo, who flew south to Canton from Shanghai today was reported as saying, the Government would be officially established in Canton tomorrow, but that he would return to Nanking.

The American Standard Vacuum Oil Company is to evacuate its foreign staff from the Central China city of Hankow, whose rail link with Canton may soon be cut. Trains were reported running again in the Communist held Peiping-Tientsin area.

WHERE IS NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT?
CANTON, Feb. 4 (UPA): China still has a Nationalist Government but the people are wondering where it is. Government officials are pouring into this new capital despite a message from Acting President Li Tsung-jen ordering them to return to Nanking.

Meanwhile, Premier Sun Fo's order for the cabinet to move to Canton has not been countermanded and Sun Fo is remaining in Shanghai.

Even foreign missions are not sure where the seat of Government is. Soviet Ambassador N. V. Roschin is the only high-ranking diplomat to arrive in Canton. The others are staying in Nanking.

TRANSACTIONS OF INDIAN BANKS

Parliament Recasts Original Bill

NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (API)—The Select Committee report on the Banking Companies Bill, 1948, whose re-cast was presented to the Dominion Parliament this week, has made certain changes and recast many clauses in the original Bill.

Regarding the clause on limitation of dividends by banking concerns, the committee has expressed the opinion that this question should be considered in reference to a similar question in regard to companies generally and that it was not desirable to make a separate provision for banking companies alone. At present the subject matter of limitation of dividends is regulated by an ordinance—a Bill is pending in the Select Committee, has, therefore, omitted the relevant sub-clause. On the subject of share-holding in companies by banking concerns the Committee says: "We think that the reduction as respects the holding of shares in any company by a banking company from forty per cent as provided in the Indian Companies Act, 1913, to twenty per cent which was made to prevent banking companies from acquiring control over non-banking companies, would in effect unduly interfere with the legitimate business of banks and might also introduce an element of uncertainty in the credit arrangements of bank with investors and stock brokers. The majority of us are therefore of the opinion that the percentage should be restored to forty."

The provision made in regard to the voting rights of shareholders prescribes that the voting rights of any one shareholder do not exceed ten per cent of the total voting rights of all the shareholders. However, shall not apply to any banking company incorporated before January 15, 1937.

The Select Committee's report specifies the transactions which banks are prohibited from carrying on. The relevant portion of the clause reads: "No banking company shall hold any immovable property whatsoever acquired, except such as is required for its own use, for any period exceeding seven years from the acquisition thereof or any extension of such period as in this section provided, and such property shall be disposed of within such period of extended period as the case may be."

CONFUSED FIGHTING ROUND INSEIN

Mon Tribesmen Join Hands With Karens

RANGOON, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Government artillery today poured shells into Karen insurgent positions in the town of Insein, 11 miles north of Rangoon, while the tribesmen fought all day to smash through encircling Government lines, it was officially stated here. Tonight's military communique said the Karens suffered heavy casualties, trying to break the cordon and some groups and had taken refuge in the thick jungle.

A Government spokesman said confused fighting raged today Round Insein's burnt-out goal from which the Karens last night freed 1,602 prisoners including former British army captain David Vivian. Captain Vivian's present whereabouts are unknown. He was serving five years "rigorous imprisonment" for violating the Burma Arms Act.

The Karens—Burma's biggest minority—have made Toungoo, 175 miles north of Rangoon, their central Burma stronghold and are advancing south along the main railway, pro-Government sources stated. At Pegu, 40 miles north of the capital, Government troops killed 30 Karens in fighting today.

The National Defence Organisation of the Mon tribesmen, who joined hands with the Karens in south Burma has been declared illegal.

GRANT IN INDIA
NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (API): The United Kingdom delegation headed by Mr. A. T. K. Grant of the British Treasury arrived here today for economic talks with the Government of India.

The talks are expected to commence on Monday, February 7.

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EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

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Admissions - Davar's College of Commerce, Enrol immediately for new Batch just commenced for Professional Diplomas for C.M. pany Secretaries, Bank Officers, Accountants, General Commerce, etc. Tuition for details apply Grace Medical Mission, Mavelikara, Travancore. Also see our display advertisement on page 3 of this issue.

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MACHINERY FOR SALE

Gas Engine for sale. One National Gas Engine 60 H.P. in good working order. Send enquiries to: The Kangundi Industrial Works, Kuppam. (Chittoor Dist.).

Almost new 3 ft. Gap Riveter, ranges of 30 tons, 40 tons and 75 tons at 1500 lbs. per sq. inch suitable for Boiler and Structural Work. The machine is in use in our Works and can be inspected on any working day. Offers should reach the undersigned not later than Monday the 28th February 1949 and should be kept open for a period of two weeks. Stores Controller, Tata Locomotive & Engineering Company, Limited, Jamshedpur-4.

For carbolic Gas cylinders (Co2), Crown corks, essences and all other Soda water and confectionery requisites. Please contact Govind Prasad and Sons 3, Bantalla Lane, Calcutta 7. Tele: "Rasberry."

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Glass Experts and Furnace Builders Best experienced European and Indian Glass experts can be supplied. Write to Prof. R. Charran, Benares Hindu University, Benares.

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Australian Self-raising Flour, just imported available Ready Stock in Bags A. L. quality. Buyers in non-ratified area prior to 31st January, 49. Please contact near East Trading Co. (India) 32, Apollo Street, Fort, Telephones: 28810, 33407.

PUBLIC NOTICES

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THE OFFICIAL TRUSTEE, Bombay, acts as trustee of trust deeds or settlements, as sole executor and trustee under wills, as trustee in place of a trustee or trustees desirous of retiring, of the share or legacy of minor or a lunatic, as trustee of the funds of charitable and philanthropic associations and caste institutions, of provident funds and funds of Insurance Companies, and of endowment funds for awarding scholarships to students.

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LEO RODRIGUES,
Official Trustee, Bombay,
High Court Extension,
Bombay.

NOTICE

INFERRIAL BANK OF INDIA
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a Special Meeting of the Shareholders of the Imperial Bank of India will be held at the Local Head Office of the Bank, Apollo Street, Bombay, on Monday, the 18th April 1949, at 3.30 P.M. (Standard Time), for the purpose of considering and if thought fit of passing the subjoined special Resolution, namely:—

"RESOLVED that, in response to the appeal for subscriptions to the Gandhi National Memorial Fund, the Directors be authorised, on behalf of the Bank, to make a contribution or contributions to that Fund not exceeding Rs. 6,15,000— in the aggregate either in one sum or by instalments."

By Order of the Central Board,
V. N. CHANDAVARKAR,
Director.
A. L. HUTSON,
Director.
A. R. CHISHOLM,
Managing Director.

Dated Bombay, the 4th February, 1949.

TENDER NOTICE

THE DIVISIONAL ENGINEER, G.I.P. Railway, Local Offices Building, Parel, invites tenders up to 3 P.M. on 21-2-1949 for "Provision of Yard Foreman's Office, Guard's Running Room, Stores etc. at Kuria". The tender form Scheme of conditions of contract can be obtained from his office on payment of Rs. 2/- per set. Drawings for the work will be supplied on an additional payment of Rs. 8/- per set. These sums will not be refunded.

BOMBAY PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

APPLICATIONS are invited for posts 22-3-1949 preferably from persons domiciled in the Province of Bombay, and non-Muslim refugees from Pakistan who have been granted refugee status by the Government of India. The posts are: (i) Textile B.Sc. (Technical) (Manufacturing) or Composite or Mechanical Engineering or Degree or Diploma in Engineering or Degree or Diploma in Technology or a Degree or Diploma exempting from the examinations thereof. (This can be waived in case of candidates having exceptional knowledge and experience of the inspection and test of stores). (ii) Apprenticeship or practical training in modern cotton or woollen mills with experience in a position of responsibility in connection with the manufacture, inspection and test of stores for at least 9 years of which at least 3 years should have been in the inspection and/or test of stores. (iii) Experience in organising and controlling technical work.

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PUBLIC NOTICES

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION. ADVERTISEMENT NO. 9.

APPLICATIONS invited for the undermentioned posts from nationals of Indian Dominion by birth or by domicile. Persons of Indian descent or citizens of the Indian States which have not acceded to the Indian Dominion or of any other territory adjacent to India are also eligible but a declaration of eligibility issued by the Government of the Dominion of India will be necessary in their case before appointment. Upper age limit relaxable by 3 years for Scheduled Caste candidates. For others age limits will be strictly adhered to save in exceptional circumstances and in no case beyond a limit of three years. Particulars of the posts and the conditions of service are given in the advertisement. Such candidates should deposit their fees at the Office of the High Commissioner for India or of the Indian Ambassador or of the Government of India's Representative as the case may be and attach the receipts to their applications. Two weeks' extension allowed to candidates residing abroad. No candidate will be considered for appointment unless he appears for an oral interview if called upon to do so.

1. STATION DIRECTORS, ALL-INDIA RADIO, MINISTRY OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING. Posts temporary but likely to become permanent. AGE: Below 45 years. PAY: Rs. 700-40-1,000-50-1,050-1,050-1,100-1,150-1,200. Selection Grade: 1,250-50-1,500. QUALIFICATIONS: ESSENTIAL: (i) Degree of a recognised University with good academic record. (ii) A good grasp of background to direct broadcasting with discretion and efficiency. (iii) Considerable administrative ability, capacity for leadership and initiative. (iv) ability to organise public relations. (v) Evidence of grasp of Indian and World affairs. DESIRABLE: (i) Knowledge of at least two Indian languages. (ii) Education abroad and travel.

2. ONE TEMPORARY DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INSPECTION (TEXTILES), INSPECTION WING, DISTRICT GENERAL OFFICE, INDUSTRIES AND SUPPLIES. Other things being equal preference will be given to Scheduled Caste candidates. AGE: Between 35 and 45 years. No age limits for Government servants. PAY: Rs. 600-1,000-1,050-1,100-1,150. QUALIFICATIONS: (i) Textile B.Sc. (Technical) (Manufacturing) or Composite or Mechanical Engineering or Degree or Diploma in Engineering or Degree or Diploma in Technology or a Degree or Diploma exempting from the examinations thereof. (This can be waived in case of candidates having exceptional knowledge and experience of the inspection and test of stores). (ii) Apprenticeship or practical training in modern cotton or woollen mills with experience in a position of responsibility in connection with the manufacture, inspection and test of stores for at least 9 years of which at least 3 years should have been in the inspection and/or test of stores. (iii) Experience in organising and controlling technical work.

3. ONE TEMPORARY DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INSPECTION (TEXTILES), INSPECTION WING, DISTRICT GENERAL OFFICE, INDUSTRIES AND SUPPLIES. AGE: Between 40 and 50 years. Relaxable for Government servants. PAY: Rs. 1,800-2,000-2,100-2,200-2,300-2,400-2,500-2,600-2,700-2,800-2,900-3,000-3,100-3,200-3,300-3,400-3,500-3,600-3,700-3,800-3,900-4,000-4,100-4,200-4,300-4,400-4,500-4,600-4,700-4,800-4,900-5,000-5,100-5,200-5,300-5,400-5,500-5,600-5,700-5,800-5,900-6,000-6,100-6,200-6,300-6,400-6,500-6,600-6,700-6,800-6,900-7,000-7,100-7,200-7,300-7,400-7,500-7,600-7,700-7,800-7,900-8,000-8,100-8,200-8,300-8,400-8,500-8,600-8,700-8,800-8,900-9,000-9,100-9,200-9,300-9,400-9,500-9,600-9,700-9,800-9,900-10,000-10,100-10,200-10,300-10,400-10,500-10,600-10,700-10,800-10,900-11,000-11,100-11,200-11,300-11,400-11,500-11,600-11,700-11,800-11,900-12,000-12,100-12,200-12,300-12,400-12,500-12,600-12,700-12,800-12,900-13,000-13,100-13,200-13,300-13,400-13,500-13,600-13,700-13,800-13,900-14,000-14,100-14,200-14,300-14,400-14,500-14,600-14,700-14,800-14,900-15,000-15,100-15,200-15,300-15,400-15,500-15,600-15,700-15,800-15,900-16,000-16,100-16,200-16,300-16,400-16,500-16,600-16,700-16,800-16,900-17,000-17,100-17,200-17,300-17,400-17,500-17,600-17,700-17,800-17,900-18,000-18,100-18,200-18,300-18,400-18,500-18,600-18,700-18,800-18,900-19,000-19,100-19,200-19,300-19,400-19,500-19,600-19,700-19,800-19,900-20,000-20,100-20,200-20,300-20,400-20,500-20,600-20,700-20,800-20,900-21,000-21,100-21,200-21,300-21,400-21,500-21,600-21,700-21,800-21,900-22,000-22,100-22,200-22,300-22,400-22,500-22,600-22,700-22,800-22,900-23,000-23,100-23,200-23,300-23,400-23,500-23,600-23,700-23,800-23,900-24,000-24,100-24,200-24,300-24,400-24,500-24,600-24,700-24,800-24,900-25,000-25,100-25,200-25,300-25,400-25,500-25,600-25,700-25,800-25,900-26,000-26,100-26,200-26,300-26,400-26,500-26,600-26,700-26,800-26,900-27,000-27,100-27,200-27,300-27,400-27,500-27,600-27,700-27,800-27,900-28,000-28,100-28,200-28,300-28,400-28,500-28,600-28,700-28,800-28,900-29,000-29,100-29,200-29,300-29,400-29,500-29,600-29,700-29,800-29,900-30,000-30,100-30,200-30,300-30,400-30,500-30,600-30,700-30,800-30,900-31,000-31,100-31,200-31,300-31,400-31,500-31,600-31,700-31,800-31,900-32,000-32,100-32,200-32,300-32,400-32,500-32,600-32,700-32,800-32,900-33,000-33,100-33,200-33,300-33,400-33,500-33,600-33,700-33,800-33,900-34,000-34,100-34,200-34,300-34,400-34,500-34,600-34,700-34,800-34,900-35,000-35,100-35,200-35,300-35,400-35,500-35,600-35,700-35,800-35,900-36,000-36,100-36,200-36,300-36,400-36,500-36,600-36,700-36,800-36,900-37,000-37,100-37,200-37,300-37,400-37,500-37,600-37,700-37,800-37,900-38,000-38,100-38,200-38,300-38,400-38,500-38,600-38,700-38,800-38,900-39,000-39,100-39,200-39,300-39,400-39,500-39,600-39,700-39,800-39,900-40,000-40,100-40,200-40,300-40,400-40,500-40,600-40,700-40,800-40,900-41,000-41,100-41,200-41,300-41,400-41,500-41,600-41,700-41,800-41,900-42,000-42,100-42,200-42,300-42,400-42,500-42,600-42,700-42,800-42,900-43,000-43,100-43,200-43,300-43,400-43,500-43,600-43,700-43,800-43,900-44,000-44,100-44,200-44,300-44,400-44,500-44,600-44,700-44,800-44,900-45,000-45,100-45,200-45,300-45,400-45,500-45,600-45,700-45,800-45,900-46,000-46,100-46,200-46,300-46,400-46,500-46,600-46,700-46,800-46,900-47,000-47,100-47,200-47,300-47,400-47,500-47,600-47,700-47,800-47,900-48,000-48,100-48,200-48,300-48,400-48,500-48,600-48,700-48,800-48,900-49,000-49,100-49,200-49,300-49,400-49,500-49,600-49,700-49,800-49,900-50,000-50,100-50,200-50,300-50,400-50,500-50,600-50,700-50,800-50,900-51,000-51,100-51,200-51,300-51,400-51,500-51,600-51,700-51,800-51,900-52,000-52,100-52,200-52,300-52,400-52,500-52,600-52,700-52,800-52,900-53,000-53,100-53,200-53,300-53,400-53,500-53,600-53,700-53,800-53,900-54,000-54,100-54,200-54,300-54,400-54,500-54,600-54,700-54,800-54,900-55,000-55,100-55,200-55,300-55,400-55,500-55,600-55,700-55,800-55,900-56,000-56,100-56,200-56,300-56,400-56,500-56,600-56,700-56,800-56,900-57,000-57,100-57,200-57,300-57,400-57,500-57,600-57,700-57,800-57,900-58,000-58,100-58,200-58,300-58,400-58,500-58,600-58,700-58,800-58,900-59,000-59,100-59,200-59,300-59,400-59,500-59,600-59,700-59,800-59,900-60,000-60,100-60,200-60,300-60,400-60,500-60,600-60,700-60,800-60,900-61,000-61,100-61,200-61,300-61,400-61,500-61,600-61,700-61,800-61,900-62,000-62,100-62,200-62,300-62,400-62,500-62,600-62,700-62,800-62,900-63,000-63,100-63,200-63,300-63,400-63,500-63,600-63,700-63,800-63,900-64,000-64,100-64,200-64,300-64,400-64,500-64,600-64,700-64,800-64,900-65,000-65,100-65,200-65,300-65,400-65,500-65,600-65,700-65,800-65,900-66,000-66,100-66,200-66,300-66,400-66,500-66,600-66,700-66,800-66,900-67,000-67,100-67,200-67,300-67,400-67,500-67,600-67,700-67,800-67,900-68,000-68,100-68,200-68,300-68,400-68,500-68,600-68,700-68,800-68,900-69,000-69,100-69,200-69,300-69,400-69,500-69,600-69,700-69,800-69,900-70,000-70,100-70,200-70,300-70,400-70,500-70,600-70,700-70,800-70,900-71,000-71,100-71,200-71,300-71,400-71,500-71,600-71,700-71,800-71,900-72,000-72,100-72,200-72,300-72,400-72,500-72,600-72,700-72,800-72,900-73,000-73,100-73,200-73,300-73,400-73,500-73,600-73,700-73,800-73,900-74,000-74,100-74,200-74,300-74,400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PUBLIC NOTICES

FILMS DIVISION.
MINISTRY OF INFORMATION & BROADCASTING, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.
 IN CONTINUATION of the notice issued on the 13th, 14th and 17th January, 1949, inviting tenders for Office and other accommodation required for the Films Division of the Government of India in Bombay, it is notified for general information that the date of receiving these tenders has now been extended and tenders will be received by the Assistant Controller (Administration), Films Division, Bombay, up to 3 P.M. on 19th February 1949. The tenders will be opened at 5-30 P.M. on 22nd February, 1949, in the presence of the officers and at the place already notified.
P. C. SAKSENA,
 Asst. Controller (Administration).
 Bombay, 4th February, 1949.

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY
ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION

Suit No. 1230 of 1948
VASANTRAO MADHUSUDAN PARALKAR & ANR. Plaintiffs.
 V. **SORABJI ARDESHIR TALATI** Defendant.

PURSUANT to the Decree Absolute for sale made in the above suit and bearing date the 9th day of April, 1948, the following immovable property will be sold by Public Auction by the Commissioner of this Honorable Court at his Office in the Court House on **THURSDAY, the 24th day of February, 1949, at 4 p.m. (S.T.)**
 All that piece of land together with the dwelling house or tiled bungalow measuring 35 feet in length and 20 feet in breadth, the whole land measuring 2071 square yards or thereabouts situate as plot No. A, Survey No. 201, Hissa No. 3, Survey No. 213, Hissa No. 30-31 and lying at Vile Parle, Greater Bombay.
 For further particulars and conditions of sale, application should be made at the Office of the Commissioner or at the Office of Messrs. GODAMBE & JOGLEKAR, Attorneys for the Plaintiffs above-named at Kermani Building, Sir Pherozshah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay.
 Dated this 10th day of January, 1949.
A. H. KIRTIKAR,
 Commissioner.

AUCTION SALES

GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO BUY A PROPERTY, YIELDING HIGH RENT.

SALE of valuable property at Erskine Road (near Null Bazar, and Khola Street) in Fort, Bombay. Under instructions from Messrs. Romer Dadachani Sethna & Co. Attorneys for the Selling Executors of the Will and Codicil of late Mr. Rustomjee Nowrojee Motabhai, Messrs. Romer Dadachani Sethna & Co. Auctioneers will sell by Public Auction on Monday the 21st day of February, 1949 at 4-30 P.M. on the premises the following property:—

PART I
 Piece of Government leasehold land situated at Erskine Road, Bombay, with the buildings thereon admeasuring about 197 square yards which premises along with the premises first described in Part II hereunder written bear C.S. No. 3526 of Bhuleswar Division and C Ward No. 6807 and 7938 and Street Nos. 56-1-3.

PART II
 First:—Piece of land of redeemed quit and ground rent tenure situated at Erskine Road with the buildings thereon admeasuring about 49 square yards which premises along with the premises described in Part I bear C.S. No. 3526 of Bhuleswar Division C Ward Nos. 6807 and 7938 and Street Nos. 56-1-3.

Secondly:—Piece of land of Quit and ground rent tenure at Erskine Road, admeasuring according to Collectors Bill 367 square yards and according to Title Deeds about 381 square yards together with the buildings thereon bearing C.S. No. 3526 of Bhuleswar Division C Ward No. 6808, Street Nos. 56-2 and 5-9.

Further particulars and conditions of sale may be obtained from Messrs. Romer Dadachani Sethna & Co. Attorneys for the Vendor, 14K, Hanam Street, Fort, or from the undersigned.
 N.B. Private offers up to 5 P.M. on 14th February, 1949, will be entertained.
SORABJI COWASJI & CO.,
 123, Meadows.

AUCTION SALE OF MISC. ARTICLES

Under instructions from the Deputy Controller of accommodation M/s. BENNETT & CO. will sell by Public Auction on **TUESDAY, 8-2-49 at 11-30 A.M. (S.T.)** at flat No. 40, 4th floor, Shival Motilal Mansion, Lamington Road: Chair, table, carpets, rug, fan, pillows, etc. on the same day at 12-30 A.M. at room No. 75, 3rd floor, Podar Chambers, Parli Bazar Street:—Teapots, chair, cradles, cushioned settees, trunks etc.
 Terms Cash and immediate delivery.
BENNETT & CO.

GOVERNOR VISITS MILK COLONY



His Excellency the Governor of Bombay, Sir Maharaj Singh accompanied by Mr. Dinkarrao Desai, Minister visited the Goregaon Milk Colony on Thursday morning. Picture shows the distinguished guests tasting milk.

BETTER & CHEAPER MILK FOR BOMBAY

Governor Inspects Arrey Colonisation Scheme
CITY CATTLE TO START MOVING TO GOREGAON THIS MONTH

Bombay City will shortly get rid of its insanitary stables. The cattle of these stables will start moving to the Arrey Milk Colony, described as the paradise for cattle, near Goregaon, some time this month. And during the course of the next 12 to 15 months, all the cattle from the City, 15,000 or so, will have been moved there.
 This Milk Colony, which will supply milk to the people of Bombay, is the only one of its kind in the world, and the Bombay Government is spending a sum of rupees two crores on the scheme.
 His Excellency the Governor of Bombay, Raja Maharaj Singh accompanied by the Civil Supplies Minister, Mr. Dinkarrao Desai, and high officials of the Government, paid a visit to the Colony this morning and spent about two hours inspecting the modern type of stables and other amenities to be provided to the cattle and attendants.
COMMISSIONER EXPLAINS SCHEME
 At the Observation Post, which is located on the top of a hill and from

where a bird's eye view of the whole Colony can be had, the Milk Commissioner, Mr. D. N. Khurde, explained to the Governor and the party the Cattle Colonisation Scheme. On 3,000 acres of land, which the Government acquired for this Scheme, 30 units, each accommodating 500 adult cattle, are to be built. Of these, seven units are already ready, 10 will be constructed this year and the remaining 13 next year. The financial aspects of the Scheme were also explained by the Milk Commissioner who said that it would be economical for the owners to keep their cattle in the Colony than in the City. Moreover, the cattle will be giving more milk, being kept under natural conditions.

CENTRAL DAIRY

The Milk Colony has a central dairy for processing milk before distribution, which will be done by the Government through its own agency. A reasonable price for milk will be paid to the cattle owners. The Government has ordered a modern pasteurisation plant from England of a capacity of 40,000 pounds per hour which is expected to be available here sometime next year. It will be the biggest pasteurisation plant in the East. Besides, the Government has plans to open a veterinary hospital and an artificial insemination centre at the Colony. Facilities will also be provided for post-graduate students of Agriculture.

PRODUCTION OF MANURE

Besides supplying pure and processed milk to the people of Bombay, the Milk Colony will produce valuable manure, which will be used for cultivation, and quality bullocks, which will be sent to villages for cattle improvement work. When the Scheme will have been fully worked, about 2,500 bullocks are expected to be sent to villages every year. Thus, Bombay, will be the first city in India to have the distinction of contributing to the cattle wealth of villages, which is being progressively drained every year.

PLEA FOR FILMING IT
 His Excellency the Governor, who appreciated the work that is being done, described the scheme as a fascinating one and suggested that it should be filmed for the benefit of the outside world. He made inquiries regarding the arrangements to be made for the transport of milk to the City and the possibility of cultivating, for fodder, the lands in and around the Colony. The Supplies Minister and the Milk Commissioner explained their plans and the Governor expressed his satisfaction at them. The Governor and the party then visited one of the units of the Colony, which is to be occupied by the cattle this month. He inspected all the important buildings for cattle and attendants, the Milk Commissioner, explaining to him their uses. Thereafter, the party motored down, within the estate, to the high-level water reservoir, which is about to be completed. The Colony will get water from this reservoir. Drinking water for cattle and attendants is to be obtained from the Tansa. Main under the Milk Colony's own arrangements of pumping and distribution.

TWO-CRORE SCHEME
 The Arrey Milk Colony, which will cost the Government two crores of rupees, will rid Bombay City of its insanitary stables and save the enormous waste that is taking place in the cattle wealth and manure and produce cheaper and more milk of good quality. It will also produce breeding bulls, which will be used for the improvement of the village cattle in this Province and other Provinces of the Indian Union. Similar schemes are to be developed at Palghar, Ambarnath and Talegaon.

CITY & SUBURBS

To-day

Hindu: Magh Shudh 7. 2008.
 Muslim: Rabi-ul-Akher 5, 1368.
 Parsi: Shetrevr 6, 1318.
 Sunrise: 7-11 a.m. Sunset: 6-34 p.m.
 High tide: 03-52.
 Low tide: 10-08, 21-42.

Domestic Occurrence

DEATHS
MANSINGH DHAKAMSI MADHAVJI—Aged 27—Son-in-law of Tricunddas and Jatrai (Jiji) Dwarakadas passed away Friday 4-2-49, after a short illness, Udhama on Sunday, 6-2-49 at 4-40 p.m. (S. T.), at his residence "Marani Nivas" Navwadi, Dadyneth Agary Lane.

Today's Engagements

FORCES WEEK, EXHIBITION AND FUN FAIR: Opened by Lt.-Gen. Maharaj Shri Bajendrasinhaji, G.O.C. Southern Command, Asad Maidan, 8 p.m.
VALE VIBAR VIDYALAYA: Sri Madhwa Navami will be celebrated for 5 days from today (Saturday), at the Vidyavihar, after G. A. P. Programme begins today at 7-30 p.m.
CONGRESS SEVA DAL: Under the joint auspices of the Congress Seva Dal and other Volunteer organisations in the city, a Condolence meeting to mourn the death of Shri S. A. Brelvi, will be held today, at 9 p.m. in the Congress House, Sri S. K. Pathi will preside.
DADAR-MATUNGA-SION YOUTHS ASSOCIATION: Mr. Maheshwar Bhargava will speak on "Fundamental Rights in Free India" today, at 6 p.m., at Podar College, Matunga.
ANJUMAN-I-LARAAQI-URDU: Condolence meeting to mourn the death of Shri Tel Bahadur Sapru and Mr. S. A. Brelvi, will be held today, at 8-30 p.m., at the Morhy Road.
DADAR SARVAJANIK VACHANA-LAYA: Public lecture at Dhuru Hall, Dadar, today at 6 p.m. on "Miracles the healing by Nature". Speakers: L. S. Sharma, L. K. Sharma, and P. Tuljaram.
GRAIN & OILSEEDS MERCHANTS' ASSOCIATION: As the Association completes its 50 years today, it has decided to commemorate the day as "Rebirth Anniversary Day". A small function is arranged today in the office between 10-30 a.m. and 1-30 p.m.
ART SOCIETY OF INDIA: Openings of Annual Exhibition, Sir Ganga Ram Jangir Hall, 5-30 p.m. Shri Anil K. Chandra, opens and Sarimati Rani Chandra, gives away prizes.
SECONDARY TEACHERS TRAINING COLLEGE: Annual social gathering, Jangir Hall, 5-30 p.m. Mrs. K. D. Chokla, presides.
SECONDARY TEACHERS' Special: Meeting to discuss pay-scales of Ghate, Parturkar, and Aryan High School, Girgaon Road, 5 p.m.
BOMBAY STEVEDORES AND DOCK LABOURERS UNION: Meeting of the Dock Workers will be held at the Congress House Compound, today, at 7 p.m.
LECTURE ON VEDANTA: Swami Sambuddhananda of Ramakrishna Mission will give a lecture on Vedanta Philosophy in English at Batliboi's Accommodation Training Institute today (Saturday) at 2-30 p.m.
RELIGIOUS DISCOURSES: Swami Sambuddhananda will conduct a class on Bhagwat Gita in English at the Ramakrishna Mission Library Hall tomorrow (Sunday) morning, at 9 a.m., and a class on the Gospel of Sri Ramakrishna in Hindi and English to-morrow (Sunday) evening, at 8-30 p.m.



BOMBAY, Saturday, Feb. 5.
 244 m. (1,231 kc/s)
 314.1 m. (9,550 kc/s)
 7-30 a.m. Pinakin Trivedi 7-40 News (M)
 8-0 News (M) 8-15 News (M)
 8-30 News (M) 9-0 News (M)
 9-15 News (M) 10-0 News (M)
 10-15 News (M) 11-0 News (M)
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WHAT'S WHERE in Bombay

CAPITOL
"Gunjan" starring Nalini Jayawant, Trilok Kapur, Balraj Sahni, David, Pande, Veena Kumari.

SWASTIK AND BROADWAY, CITY LIGHT, SHIRIN, LIDO (Juhu):
"Gopal Bhaiya" starring Anant Marathe, Shashi Kapoor, Amir Karnataki and Pande.

EXCELSIOR, NATIONAL, MODEL TALKIES (Kurla) AND RADHESHYAM (Vile Parle):
"Faisla" starring Kanan, Paresen Bannerji, Hiralal, Nigam and Azurie.

NOVELTY:
"Dard" starring Surajya, Munawar, Sultan Nusrat and Husna Banoo.

OPERA HOUSE, JAI HIND AND RIVOLI:
"Chandralekha" starring T. R. Rajakumari, M. K. Radha, Ranjan, Sundri Bai, Yasodra Katju.

MAJESTIC:
"Jeevacha Sakha" starring Jai Ram Shiledar, Sulochana, Salvi, Saroj Berkar and Jog.

SUPER AND KOHINOOR:
"Ramaban" starring Prem Adib.

27TH GREAT WEEK
FLYING HIGH!
LOVE-BIRDS OF PARADISE
ENACT STIRRING DRAMA!
WADIA FILMS LTD.'S
Musical Hit!

MELA
(A HILDA WADIA PRODUCTION)
Produced & Directed by S. U. SUNNY. Music: NAUSHAD.

MINERVA
Daily: 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 Sun. at 12-30
(A LIBERTY RELEASE)
(ALSO AT HIND MATA PAREL)

6th WEEK
OF FAME!
MANGAL'S
MUSICAL

JEEVACHA SAKHA
SULOCHANA, JAIRAM SHILEDAR.
Daily 3-30, 6-30, 9-30 P.M.
Sat., Sun. 12-30 P. M.

MAJESTIC
A 'JAI HIND' Release

"The Northern Lights of Bombay"
AURORA
Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.

TODAY TO MONDAY!
The Romance of a Yankee Doodle Dandy of a Travelling Salesman and a Snooty Beauty-Pitching Woo on an Island with You!
Bing Crosby & Joan Fontaine in

"THE EMPEROR WALTZ"
In Glorious Technicolor

Tomorrow Morning at 10-30 a.m.
"THE PLAINSMAN"
GARY COOPER, JEAN ARTHUR
TUESDAY TO THURSDAY!
RONALD COLMAN in
"IF I WERE KING"

PALACE
Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.
Here for All!—All the Fun of it's 8-year run! The Longest in Stage History! You haven't lived until you've seen

"LIFE WITH FATHER"
In Glorious Technicolor Starring Irene Dunne, William Powell, Elizabeth Taylor, Edmund Gwenn

Tomorrow Morning at 10-30 a.m.
"Time Of Their Lives"
BUD ABBOTT, LOU COSTELLO

FILMS TO SEE THIS WEEK

"GOPAL BHAIYA"

At Swastik, Broadway, City Light, Shirin And Lido

Shobana Samarth, Umakant and Chandramohan.

CENTRAL:
"Mahatma Gandhi" produced by Documentary Films Ltd Madras.

ROXY:
"Nadiya Ke Par" starring Kamini Kaushal, Dilip Kumar, Maya Banerji, David and Ramesh Gupta.

IMPERIAL:
"Ghar Ki Izzat" starring Mumtaz Shanti, Dilip Kumar, Manorama, Gope and Dixit.

MINERVA:
"Mela" starring Nargis, Dilip Kumar and Jivan.

NEW WEST END:
"Mere Lal" starring Hansa and Pratima Devi.

KAMAL:
"Khudai" starring Rehana, Jawahar, V. H. Desai, Lila Misra and Mumtaz Ali.

LAMINGTON AND CITY LIGHT:
"Grihasti" starring Yakub, Lalita Powar, Sulochana Chatterjee, Sharda, Kuldip, Masud and Mirza Mushrafi.

"CHANDRALEKHA" TAKES BOMBAY BY STORM

Governor Applauds Gemini's Stupendous Picture

BOMBAY Friday. Bombay's cinema goers today acclaimed Gemini Studio's "Chandralekha" when it was released in its Hindi version simultaneously in three city theatres. Large crowds waited in eager queues to witness the widely-publicised romantic picture set against a background of flaming war, sweet dances and the hair-raising perils of a colourful circus.

Presiding over the premiere of the film at Opera House His Excellency Raja Sir Maharaj Singh, Governor, described the picture as "a magnificent and excellent" one and congratulated its producer, Mr. S. S. Vasan, on his "admirable achievement".

Thanking His Excellency, Mr. Vasan presented him with a cheque for Rs. 2,131 to be used in aid of any deserving public organisation.

Several members of Bombay's diplomatic corps attended the premiere.

HAVE YOU SEEN IT?
IF NOT, BETTER DO—SUCH FILMS ARE RARE!

MAHATMA GANDHI
TILL THURS. FEB. 10TH ONLY
CENTRAL
3-30, 6-30, 9-30
Sun. Mat. 12-30
A W. I. Th. Ltd. Release

NEPTUNE
Opp. Bandra Station. Phone: 89419
Daily: 4, 7 & 10 p.m. Sun. 1 p.m.
Now Showing! Jeevan Jyoti's

DUKHIYARI
SURENDRA, MEENA.

NOVELTY
Daily: 3-15, 6-15, 9-15 p.m.
Sun. Hol. Matinee 12-45.

PREMIERE—NEXT SATURDAY, 12th
FILMISTAN'S
MUSICAL EXTRAVAGANZA

Enriched by SANTOSHI'S Songs and C. RAMCHANDRA'S Music.

SAHWARIYA

An absorbing Romance of a Rustic Youth Struggling between Love and Infatuation

Written and Directed by—N. A. MANSURI

Starring: HAFEEZ JEHAN, REHMAN & VEERA with Leela Misra, S. L. Puri, Haroon, Hamid Butt.

At the Picture House of the Elite.
A KAPURCHAND & CO. Release.

Advance Booking from Monday—9-30 to 12 & 4 to 6.

Released last Wednesday at Swastik and yesterday at Broadway, City Light, Shirin and Lido (Juhu), Jai Shakti Pictures "GOPALBHAIYA" has been acclaimed as one of the purposeful pictures by educationists, social workers and nation builders. The rebirth of India needs this type of picture which provides the vast potentiality of the film as proper medium of educating the citizens of tomorrow and deserves Government patronization. The compliments and congratulations are being showered on its producer Ramesh Gupta hitherto known to us as a poet.

The story is originally written by Swami Vivekananda and directed by Shantikumar. The songs composed by Ramesh Gupta and set to tunes by Shanker Rao Vyas.

Anant Marathe as Krishna, Shashi Kapoor as Gopal, Amir Karnataki and Pande give convincing performances.



Nalini and Trilok in "Gunjan"

"GUNJAN"
At The Capitol

Starred in the new film "Gunjan" Nalini Jayawant reveals the workings of a woman's mind in a convincing style. The theme of the film is unusual and "Gunjan" departs from the conventional to both amuse and instruct the audience. Virendra Desai directed the film and opposite Nalini are Trilok Kapur, Balraj Sahani, David Pande and Veena Kumari in supporting parts. Asnok Ghose who gave us the haunting melody of "Tumhe Mujko Prem Sikhaya" provides the music.

"MERE LAL"
At The New West End

Producer-Director Bal Gajbar has given Pratimadevi a fitting role in Maharashtra Chitrawani's "Mere Lal" now running at New West End in third week.

In this picture, she plays the mother's role. The story revolves round her, and her two sons one good, hardworking, and the other ambitious selfish and unscrupulous. While the first son goes to prison for his parents the other son makes his mother a maid-servant. And the poor mother undergoes all the suffering and hardship for her sons' happiness. Pratimadevi is the life of the picture itself.

26th & LAST WEEK!

R.D. HARDAR'S DARD
Music: NAUSHAD

Daily: 3-15, 6-15, 9-15 p.m.
Sun. Hol. Matinee 12-45.

NOVELTY

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A scene from "Chandralekha"

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At the Picture House of the Elite.
A KAPURCHAND & CO. Release.

Advance Booking from Monday—9-30 to 12 & 4 to 6.

"FAISLA"

At Excelsior, National, Model Talkies (Kurla) And Radheshyam (Vile Parle)

Gitanjali's "Faisla", starring Kananabala the songstress of the films, opened at four theatres on Friday. Kananabala returns after a long absence. Playing the title role, she is supported by Paresen Bannerji, Hiralal, Nigam and the dancer Azurie. Kamal Dasgupta, famed music director, has provided the musical score and the film is directed by Apoorva Mitra. "Faisla" is released through Patel Films, a new distribution firm.

"CHANDRALEKHA"
At The Royal Opera House, Jai Hind And Rivoli

Coming to Bombay as it does from a rousing reception both in Calcutta and Delhi, Gemini's "Chandralekha" comes to three Bombay theatres in its Hindi version. Director S. S. Vasan who has produced the film, has spared no effort or expense in making it a lavish production. It opened last night to a distinguished audience who were struck by the scenic beauty and gorgeous dances. Rajkumar, the well-known star of the Tamil films, acts as the principal part and is supported by Radha, Ranjan, Sundri Bai, and Yashodra Katju. An entertaining story, enlivened with dance and music holds the audience from beginning to end. At Calcutta, Dr. Kailash Nath Katju, Governor of West Bengal, paid a glowing tribute to the film when he said:

"I think I shall be expressing the sentiments of all of you when I say that this is one of the best performances on the film that I have witnessed. My own testimony will not be very sufficient because I go to very few films. But this is certainly the very best Indian film or even European film that I have seen. The acting has been marvellous. The presentation, the scenes and the action have been intense. I felt as if I was sitting here that I was in wonderland for 3 hours and it is a good thing if anybody takes you to wonderland in these days of difficulties for 3 hours."



A scene from "Chandralekha"

"MERE LAL"
At The New West End

Producer-Director Bal Gajbar has given Pratimadevi a fitting role in Maharashtra Chitrawani's "Mere Lal" now running at New West End in third week.

In this picture, she plays the mother's role. The story revolves round her, and her two sons one good, hardworking, and the other ambitious selfish and unscrupulous. While the first son goes to prison for his parents the other son makes his mother a maid-servant. And the poor mother undergoes all the suffering and hardship for her sons' happiness. Pratimadevi is the life of the picture itself.

26th & LAST WEEK!

R.D. HARDAR'S DARD
Music: NAUSHAD

Daily: 3-15, 6-15, 9-15 p.m.
Sun. Hol. Matinee 12-45.

NOVELTY

PREMIERE—NEXT SATURDAY, 12th
FILMISTAN'S
MUSICAL EXTRAVAGANZA

Enriched by SANTOSHI'S Songs and C. RAMCHANDRA'S Music.

SAHWARIYA

An absorbing Romance of a Rustic Youth Struggling between Love and Infatuation

Written and Directed by—N. A. MANSURI

Starring: HAFEEZ JEHAN, REHMAN & VEERA with Leela Misra, S. L. Puri, Haroon, Hamid Butt.

At the Picture House of the Elite.
A KAPURCHAND & CO. Release.

Advance Booking from Monday—9-30 to 12 & 4 to 6.

From the Studios

"Nanand Bhojai"

In Ajit Pictures "NANAND BHOJAI" coming shortly at the New West End we have the story of a girl and her sister-in-law and their relations. The story is packed with incidents that deal with life as it is today—as it is seen by the older



Nirupa Roy in "Nanand Bhojai"

generation and the younger generation.

Directed by Ratilal Punatar of "GUNSUNDARI" fame its cast includes Nirupa Roy, Manhar Desai, Dulari, Chinagan Romeo, Babu Raja and Charubala. Its songs and music are by Avinash Vyas.

"Mera Munna"

After an appreciable interval, Minerva Movietone is now presenting to the screen their latest film "MERA MUNNA", a social satire on the vagaries of the modern Eve. The picture is directed by Vishram Bedekar and it will be shown at the Minerva Talkies from February 11.

The subject deals with the problem of how to reconcile different ideologies of married life, one taking it as an unbreakable bond of eternal friendship while the other seems it a social contract just for happiness, whether temporary or eternal. The conflict of ideals leads to humorous situations and the satirical part of the story makes it entertaining and instructive. Motilal plays the husband. Nayanara plays the wife. The supporting cast includes Eruch Tarapore, the comedian, Leela Misra, Seeta Bose, Aneta Sharma and W. M. Khan with the dialogue by Pandit Anand Kumar, songs by Quamr Jhalabadi, music by C. Ramchander.

"Justice"

The noted comedian, Charlie, stages a comeback in "JUSTICE" which will soon be released in a leading picture-house by Praj Pictures Ltd. and in Excelsior Theatre.

In "JUSTICE" we have an interesting story which deals with some of the problems that are facing us today. Director Phani Mazumdar had handled this subject well. Amongst other players are Swarnalata Navin Yegnik and Aga.

"Sanwariya"

FILMISTAN are releasing at the Roxy, their musical extravaganza "SANWARIYA" with Santoshi's lyrics and C. Ramchandra's music. It is written and directed by N. A. Mansuri and presents a debutante, Hafeez Jehan, in the leading role with Rehman and Veena supported by Leela Misra, S. L. Puri, Haroon and Hamid Butt. It is the story of a rustic youngster hustled between love and infatuation.

OPENING FRIDAY 11th
FILMISTAN'S
DELIGHTFUL PICTURE DEPICTING AN UNIQUE LOVE STRUGGLE IN THE LIFE OF THREE ARTISTES REplete WITH DRAMA, MUSIC, DANCES, LYRICS, ROMANCE!

Directed by NAJAM NAQVI Story: K. A. ABBAS. Music: SHYAM SUNDER

Lyrics: NAKSHAB & RAJA MEHDI ALI KHAN

Starring: REHANA, PREM ADIB & MEENA with David, Misra, etc.

A Kapurchand & Co. Release at

Advance Booking from Monday 7th 10 to 12 and 4 to 6.

NOVELTY

LAST WEEK FILMISTAN PICTURE
Nadiya Ke Par

Produced & Directed by—KISHORE SAHU

Starring: KAMINI KAUSHAL, DILIP KUMAR
3-30, 6-30, 9-30.
Sun. Matinee 12-30.

ROXY

ROXY

Satisfactory Day For India

In Fifth Test

W. INDIES LOSE FIVE WKTS. FOR 235 RUNS

Stollmeyer And Weekes In Century Stand

A damp surface due to the moisture on the wicket, and some magnificent bowling by Phadkar during the pre-lunch period, gave India the finest start since the Delhi Test, after Goddard had once again gained the first run of the wicket by guessing the spin of the ball correctly. This five consecutive runs in a series given Goddard an honored place amongst the great batsmen of the world. He had scored 100 runs in the first five tests in a series. He had also won the Indian captaincy during the summer of 1946 and was his three tests against Hammond. But Goddard has set up what is very likely a new world record by winning seven consecutive tests, the other two being against England last season.

Dismissing his swing very effectively, Phadkar had the batsmen guessing till the last minute and was rather unfortunate to return better analysis. The enterprise of the West Indian batsmen to curtail successfully and such was the accuracy with which he sent down his deliveries that on two occasions Weekes was fortunate to be dismissed by Phadkar. Before he had opened his account, he edged Phadkar just wide of Mankad at short-pitch and again when he had scored 45 minutes and touched it with the edge of his bat, but Hazare fielding at first slip was not quick enough to move to the catch low towards his right. In his attack Phadkar was well supported by Bannerji at the other end. Though the senior bowler did not cause the batsmen as much anxiety as the Bombay man did, he kept the shine on the ball for a long time and with his pace provided just the variety needed in front of the batsmen on the defensive throughout the pre-lunch period. Bannerji was also unlucky, in that he should have secured Weekes' wicket shortly before he reached his fifty. The West Indian snickered an outside ball from Bannerji just wide of Sen, who however, failed to hold it and having injured himself in the process of attempting to make that catch had to retire some 45 minutes after the lunch interval. Amarnath deputing for him, and Umrigar, who had been relegated to the twelfth man position, coming out as substitute. On another occasion, Chuliam Ahmed at mid-on was slow to get under a mistimed hook of a rising ball from Bannerji and Weekes benefited by this lapse.

Another possible catch which was not taken was when Mustaq Ali made an attempt to pick up a ball which landed a few inches in front of him at short-pitch, when he had deflected Amarnath's first delivery towards that position. A short while later he held a quick catch which came straight into him in the same position, this time Phadkar being the bowler to earn a wicket.

The Indian fielding was neither different nor brilliant. No runs were given away, but then not much of note was achieved. In the afternoon, when that came the way of the home team were held safely, but a few possible chances went untried.

Had Bannerji been in his previous form, it is almost certain that he would have reaped a better and higher reward during the pre-lunch period when the wicket was giving a certain amount of assistance to the bowlers. In the nature of a lift from the wicket, later in the afternoon, the batsmen edged a leg-break away at a good length and induced Everton Weekes and then Stollmeyer to edge an off-break towards short-pitch leg. He was never really dangerous, but, bowling with a cluster of fast bowlers, he did not allow the West Indians the latitude which they might otherwise have enjoyed on a perfect wicket.

Vino Mankad bowled consistently, but the guile and deceit which he possesses has been worn away by incessant runs in England and Australia. A long holiday from cricket will almost certainly see the return of these qualities which make him today the finest left-hander of his class. He all but dismissed Stollmeyer when the batsman edged a leg-break perfectly between Amarnath behind the wicket and Bannerji at first slip.

Just when he appeared to be heading for his third consecutive century of the tour, Stollmeyer, who incidentally, completed the thousand runs of his tour, was dismissed when Ghulam Ahmed found the inside edge of his bat. During the first two hours' play he alone appeared to be comfortable against an accurate and sometimes even a disconcerting attack which gave nothing away. Towards the latter part of his innings the inside edge of his bat suddenly developed a liking for Vinoo Mankad and the two met quite frequently.

The magnificent Everton Weekes started quietly as usual, but once set, he appeared to be willing to run some risks to attack the bowling and deprive it of its sting. The leg-trap Ghulam Ahmed, which is never really a happy thing for any batsman to face lost much of its importance when Weekes was taking the strike. Indeed this magnificent batsman often made beautiful strokes through the legside field and caused it to spread.

After the painstaking efforts of Gomes, Christiani, with his gaily and

SCORE-BOARD

WEST INDIES (First Innings)			
A. K. M. Mustaq Ali b Phadkar	7		
J. Stollmeyer c Mankad b Ghulam Ahmed	85		
C. Walcott b Phadkar	11		
E. Weekes c Mankad b Ghulam Ahmed	56		
G. Gomes c Modi b Mankad	19		
E. Christiani batting	30		
J. Goddard batting	14		
Extras	13		

Total (for 5 wickets) 235
Fall of wickets—1/11, 2/27, 3/137, 4/176 and 5/194

BOWLING ANALYSIS

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Shute Bannerji	14	1	42	0
D. G. Phadkar	21	0	61	2
L. Amarnath	4	2	9	0
Ghulam Ahmed	23	4	58	0
Mankad	24	3	52	1
V. S. Hazare	1	1	0	0

INDIA—L. Amarnath (Captain), V. S. Hazare, R. S. Modi, R. C. Ibrahimi, Mustaq Ali, H. E. R. A. Phadkar, Vinoo Mankad, Shute Bannerji, P. Sen and Ghulam Ahmed. P. R. Umrigar twelfth man.

Umpires—Messrs. B. J. Mohoni and A. K. Joshi.

VICTORIA COLLAPSE AFTER GOOD START

Puckett Bags 5 Out Of 8 Wkts. In Sheffield Shield

MELBOURNE, Feb. 4. (PTI-Reuters): Victoria scored 286 for the loss of eight wickets in their first innings before stumps were drawn here today on the first day of their Sheffield Shield match against Western Australia.

After winning the toss Western Australia surprisingly sent Victoria in to bat on an apparently good pitch. Lindsay Hassett opened the innings with Ken Meuleman but runs came slowly against an accurate and keen attack.

Hassett made 40 in 84 minutes and Meuleman batted doggedly for nearly three and a half hours for 67, including seven fours.

After the interval, Puckett took three wickets by the tea interval but after the dismissal of Sam Loxton, who made 57—five fours—in about two hours, wickets fell quickly.

This was chiefly due to some fine pace bowling by Charles Puckett, whose sharply lifting deliveries had the batsmen playing carefully. When stumps were drawn, he had taken five for 86.

Western Australia hold the Sheffield Shield, but New South Wales have already made certain of success in the season's tournament.

BOMBAY'S TEAM FOR MADRAS

S. P. Gupte Taken In Place Of K.K. Tarapore

BOMBAY, Feb. 4. (APD): The following have been selected to represent Bombay in the Third Round of the Ranji Trophy Tournament to be played against Madras Cricket Association at Madras, on 12th, 13th, 14th and 15th instant.

The team will leave Bombay on 8th instant by Madras Mail. The final team will be selected by the Captain on the first day of the match.

K. C. Ibrahim (Captain), V. R. Am-ladi, Y. B. Falankar, M. S. Dalvi, B. R. Irani, S. P. Gupte, E. S. M. M. M. K. Mantri, U. M. Merchant, F. J. Dick-inson, D. G. Phadkar, M. N. Rajji, G. S. Ramchand, K. M. Rangnekar and P. R. Umrigar.

M.C.C. SCORE 123 FOR 3 IN RETURN MATCH

Rain Causes Early Withdrawal Of Stumps

SALISBURY (Rhodesia), Feb. 4. (PTI-Reuters): Rain caused an early closure today with the M.C.C. first innings score at 123 for 3 wickets on the first day of the return match with Rhodesia.

Only 15 minutes of the two hours play was possible after lunch. Len Hutton batted in fine style for 67 not out, most of his runs coming from powerful well-timed cover and straight drives. He completed 50 in 75 minutes.

Washbrook and Crapp had been dismissed for 3 runs in half an hour, Hutton and Compton added 70 in a third wicket stand.

M. C. C. (FIRST INNINGS)
L. Hutton (not out) 67
Washbrook b Martin 3
J. Crapp c Taylor b Newson 2
D. Compton c Harris b Singleton 5
A. Watkins (not out) 7
Extras 8
Total (for 3 wickets) 123

WICKETS FELL AT: 1 for 18, 2 for 31, 3 for 101.

BOWLING ANALYSIS

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Newson	9	1	58	1
Martin	1	3	16	1
Taylor	6	0	23	0
Singleton	4	0	21	1
Mansell	1	0	3	0

Byes 6; Legbyes 2.

Delhi Contingent For Indian Olympics

35 MEN AND 14 WOMEN SELECTED

NEW DELHI, Feb. 3. (APD): Delhi has entered a team of 35 men and 14 women athletes for the Fourth Indian All-India Athletic Championships. The Delhi Team will be captained by K. G. Kakar.

Miss Richtoor is the Captain of the women's team.

The following is the list of athletes: K. G. Kakar (Captain) (400-300-M. Run), Alfred (100 x 200-M. Run), N. N. W. Mall (100-M. Run), Orm Kakhi (200-M. Run, Long Jump), Sharanjit Lall (400-M. Run, 800-M. Run, 1,500-M. Run, 2,000-M. Run), Mohan Singh (1,500-M. Run), Gurdial Singh (1,500-M. Run), Manna Singh (5,000 and 10,000-M. Run), Mohan Vishnoi (5,000, 10,000-M. Run, 50 Kilometres, Walk and Marathon), Kanwal Nain Singh (100-M. Hurdles and Hop, Step and Jump), Raphael (110-M. Hurdles and High Jump, 400-M. Hurdles), Ghosh (Steeple-Chase), C. E. Palman (Steeple-Chase), Good (High Jump), Nehar Singh (Long Jump, Hop, Step and Jump), Mehar Chand (Pole Vault), Bowam Dass (Pole Vault), M. Mull (Javelin Throw), Mandras Gururaj (Shot Put), Gurdav Singh (Discus and Shot Put), Ram Ram (Discus), Baldev Singh (Hammer), Sukwant Singh (Hammer), Mohan Lall Kapoor (Shot Put), K. S. Negi (Marathon), P. N. Bhatia (Discus and Shot Put), Satya Parkash (Marathon), Fernal (200-M. Run), Nair (110-M. Hurdles), Tej Parkash Singh (Long Jump), Williams (Pole Vault), Mahinder Singh (Relay 4 x 100-M.).

4 x 1000 M. Alfred, K. G. Kakar, N. N. W. Mall, Charanjit Lall, Bakshi, Mohinder Singh or Fernal.

WOMEN
B. Richtoor (Captain) (80-M. Hurdles, High Jump and Long Jump), G. Smith (100-M. and 200-M. Run), Pratima (100-M. 200-M. Run, 80-M. Hurdles), Homai Irani (High Jump), Pramilla Puri (Long Jump, 100-M. 200-M. K. Gushlela (Javelin), Jasraj (Javelin), Usha Rani (Discus), Usha Chowdhry (Discus), Usha Raj Ram (Shot Put), Urmilla Puri (Shot Put), Usha Sitri (80-M. Hurdles, Long Jump), Savarna (Javelin, Discus), B. V. Naidu (Shot Put).

RELAY TEAM WOMEN (4-M. X 100-M.)
C. Smith, B. Richtoor, Pratima, Pramilla Puri.

"It Is Either Joe Louis Or No One Now"—Savold

LONDON, Feb. 4. (PTI-Reuters): Lee Savold, American Heavyweight Boxer, left London today homeward bound and he declared "It's Joe Louis or nothing for me now".

Savold, who was accompanied by his Manager, Bill Daily, declared his intention of coming back to fight the winner of the Bruce Woodcock-Freddie Milla fight later in the summer. "I shall not fight anyone but Louis in the States and if that does not come about my next fight will be against Woodcock or Milla".

PRINCE OF RAMGARH AND DEEPAK LIKELY TO WIN STAR EVENTS TODAY

By Our Racing Correspondent BOMBAY, Friday.
The following are my selections for tomorrow's races:—

1st RACE:—RAJ LUXMI TOFFLIGHT

If ab. WHIRLWIND

2nd RACE:—TABASSUM ANANT LAKSHMI

If ab. PRINCESSA

3rd RACE:—SIR GALAHAD CHHATRAPATI

4th RACE:—BROKEN MASK AMIN

5th RACE:—PRINCE OF RAMGARH BALAM

6th RACE:—ZAM ZAM GIPSY GEM

7th RACE:—DEEPAK MARAL REDBAY

8th RACE:—BIG BLAZE MARATHA MANDIR

9th RACE:—RAJ SUPARI HAPPY RETURNS

10th RACE:—MAGNOLIA FASHION PARADE

CHOICE TREBLE: RAJ LUXMI, PAN SUPARI, MAGNOLIA

FLUKES: PAPER KING, PUT ALL

Impressive Spurts By Redbay And Coup D'Etat

BY OUR TRACK REPORTER.
The following are the spurts noted this morning at Mahalaxmi:

RACE GRASS

BATTILING ADMIRAL (—) had the narrow measure of MASKED PLAYER (Diab) when covering four furlongs in 49 secs.

REDBAY (Rickaby) was in front of SIREN (Sibbritt) and SHAHI BAG (Roberts) when engaged in a four furlongs dash. The scurry was covered in 48 secs. REDBAY is sure to make a bold attempt for the Eclipse stakes tomorrow.

PRINCESSA (Khade) and CHHOTI BEGUM (RB) moved on tight reins when covering three furlongs in 37½ secs.

ANANT LAKSHMI (Damodar) strode unextended when covering three furlongs in 37 secs.

RAJ DOOT (Purtu) disposed of Spring Chicken (Dar) when covering three furlongs in 36 secs.

COUP D'ETAT (Rickaby) did a speedy three furlongs in 34½ secs.

MORTON DAISY (R.B.) shaped better than AYAAZ (Khade) when sent over three. The latter was in hand and clocked 37 secs.

ADELINE (Damodar) moved in hand in front of ATOMIC (R.B.) when covering three furlongs in 36½ secs.

CRYSTAL (Dar) spared two lengths from Hindustan Zindabad (Sibbritt) at the end of a three furlongs spurt. The second-named, Calcutta Challenger recorded 35½ secs.

KING SHERIDAN (Kasbekar) was not unduly extended when sent over three furlongs along with AMIN (R.B.). Timing 36 secs.

NEW MOON (Evans) covered impressively three furlongs in 35 secs.

RAJ LUXMI (Aurobinda) moved like a winner in the company of NEOLA (Murad) and covered three furlongs in 36 secs.

NASRULLAH (Medhe) showed the way to LUMINARY (R.B.) and PTI-E-MERALD (R.B.) when moving over three furlongs in 36½ secs.

TAN-TRACK

PAN SUPARI (—) covered three furlongs in 36½ secs. She moved at her own good pace and may repeat tomorrow.

TABASSUM (Kharm) held Cool and COLLECTED (Antoo) when covering three furlongs in 36 1/5 secs. The first named is likely to make amends tomorrow.

CROWN OF KOLHAPUR (Medhe) was not seriously pressed when covering three furlongs in 38 secs.

INNER GRASS

SENTINELLA (Duffy) covered three furlongs in 34 1/5 secs. She is a good type three-year-old.

New Grading In Olympic Refereeing And Judging

LONDON, Feb. 4. (PTI-Reuters):—Many Referees and Judges attached to the Association Internationale De Boxe Amateur, who took part in the Olympic Games last year, will not in future be able to officiate in contests of this importance.

An official report containing severe criticism of the standard of Refereeing and Judging at the Olympics has been sent to the Overseas Associations attached to the International Body.

Lt-Col. R. H. Russell, Hon. Secretary of the Amateur International Boxing Association, said, "It is generally known that the Association has been considering the Refereeing and Judging at the Olympics and there has been a complete new grading".

This action follows incidents in the Olympic Games in which Referees and Judges were freely criticised.

The Jury of Appeal which sat at the ringside frequently removed Referees and Judges from the panel during the Games and several members of the Jury themselves, "walked out".

SCOTLAND MEETS WALES TODAY

Hard Struggle Expected In International Rugby

EDINBURGH, February 4. (PTI-Reuters): Scotland and Wales meet at Murray Field here tomorrow in what promises to be a very hard fought match in the International Rugby Union Series.

Scotland's hopes of honours this season have been enhanced by their surprise victory against France. Their defence is sound, and a great deal will depend on the energy and stamina of their forwards can put into the play against the hardworking Welsh pack.

Behind the scrum Wales seem to have the more dangerous attack with a brilliant pair of backs in Glynn Davies, stand off half, and Hadyn Tanner. The Scotland defence will need to mark these very closely.

The indications are that it will be a hard struggle between the seasoned Welsh players and the younger Scottish side.

NO MISAPPROPRIATION OF FUNDS

Rajan On Madras Hindu Endowments Bill

MADRAS, Feb. 4. (APD): The Madras Legislative Assembly here today took up discussion of the Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Bill, while outside, Swami Sarayana, a former Hindu religious ceirarch, continued his protest fast against the Bill for the twelfth day today.

The Bill was introduced, on behalf of the Premier, by the Food Minister Dr. T. S. S. Rajan, who moved that it be referred to a select committee.

Discussion on the Bill was being continued when the House adjourned for the day.

Earlier, Dr. Rajan explaining the object of the Bill, said the measure sought to provincialise the administration of Hindu Religious Endowments in the Province since instances of mismanagement and trust properties had come to Governments notice. "It is never the intention of the Government to appropriate the funds of Hindu temples and institutions for purposes other than what they were intended for by those who created such endowments," he said.

The Minister referred to the criticism that the Bill interfered with religious affairs and said that they had consulted legal opinion and were satisfied that it did not make any inroad into the liberties of the people in regard to their religion. The State he said, had a fundamental duty to effectively prevent maladministration wherever it existed whether in religious or non-religious matters.

Dr. Rajan made it clear, however, that if the new constitution takes away power from the Provinces to enact such legislation, the matter will be reconsidered then.

CALCUTTA, Feb. 4. (A.P.I.): The Maharaja of Benaras has, it is learnt, entrusted Mr. Anibhusan Bhattacharya, Professor of History, C. A. B. College, Benaras, with the work of compiling the history of "Kashi", one of the most ancient and holy cities in India.



Working hands get dirty...
and where there's dirt there's Danger from germs!
Wash often with
LIFEBUOY SOAP
it protects you from the germs in dirt!
L. 100-193

In the Day's Sport

HOCKEY

Association Ground

4 p.m. Bhimrao vs. St. Xavier's 5-20
p.m. Bombay XI vs. Maharashtra XI

HOCKEY TOURNAMENT

BOMBAY, Feb. 4. (S.X.): O. Ferreira (S.X.) Capt.; Gentle (Tata's).

Following will represent Bombay at Maharashtra in today's semi-final in the Festival Tournament.

REST XI: Brown, Corvalho, P. Fernandes, H. D'Souza, Amir Kumar, Rozario, Braganza, John Vas, Ivor Abraham, K. Le Febour, McMurray. Umpires: Abraham and Vishwanath.

PAREL HOCKEY Third Division Championship

BOMBAY, Friday.

In the triangular League to decide the third division championship Bombay Port Trust "B" beat Young Rovers by 2 goals to nil and now seem well on the way for the championship.

BOMBAY, Friday.

The Bombay Chronicle

I hate to see things done by halves: If it be right, do it boldly; if it be wrong, leave it undone.

—GILPIN

TOWARDS A CLEANER CITY

The attitude of the Municipal Executive of Bombay towards complaints received from the public on civic matters was strongly criticised in the Corporation's meeting on Thursday. It is surprising that sanitation, which happens to be one of the primary concerns of the Municipality, should form a subject of bitter complaint from the public and of adverse criticism in the Corporation itself. The authorities now seem to have realised that the Public Cleansing Service is antiquated and, therefore, needs to be reorganised. The Standing Committee has given assent to the adoption, for a period of three years to begin with, of a new scheme which the Municipal Commissioner has proposed and which, according to him, is based upon modern sanitary and aesthetic principles. The scheme aims at the introduction of light motor vehicles and mechanised containers which, it is pointed out, will ensure quicker collection and disposal of refuse.

The neglect of sanitation is one of the major grievances of this city and yet it is only now that the Commissioner has come forward with an admission that the present cleansing service is outmoded and lacks efficiency. Since he had to appeal, while replying to the debate on the Budget, to the Municipal staff not to resort to such tactics as slowing down the pace of their work whatever their grievances may be, we would like to know how far slowness on the part of the staff or slackness in supervision and inspection is responsible for the inefficiency of the present system. The success of the latest methods of collection and transport of refuse will also depend, in no small measure, upon the alertness of

the men who will be in charge of the new machinery. The promise, to the public, of better cleansing service for the future does not absolve the authorities from the immediate responsibility of expending, within the limitations of the existing system, the disposal of refuse which has doubled in its daily bulk and is dumped in some of the residential localities.

Apart from the reorganisation of the cleansing service, attempts should be made for the removal of the causes of the nuisance of garbage thrown in streets. The 'throwing of refuse, in a reckless manner, in streets and open spaces inside buildings, is a chronic habit with the people; and it will not be easily amenable to corrective methods. Casual debates and speeches in the Corporation Hall have very little educative values. What is needed is a well-planned and vigorous propaganda and it should include voluntary supervision by the Corporators themselves over their own localities. Corporators should carry, with them, their civic responsibilities outside the Corporation Hall. Cinema houses will make a good contribution to the cause of better sanitation, if they are enlisted for the purpose of exhibiting educational shorts in the beginning of their regular shows. The inculcation of a better civic sense will be easier in the case of children than of grown-up citizens; and the Municipality is in a favourable position to approach the children attending its own schools. Children should receive elementary lessons on the principles of civic life in schools. They should, at least, be made to realise the harmful effect of throwing refuse at places other than those set apart for it.

Tragic

President Truman has now dealt the 'coup de grace' to all speculations arising out of the Kingsbury Smith's questions to M. Stalin and the latter's answers. There is now apparently no possibility of any Truman-Stalin meeting. It is all unfortunate and tragic from the larger point of view of the interests of the world and humanity. For, while, in these exchanges between M. Stalin and President Truman and Mr. Dean Acheson, the American leaders can claim to have scored on points, neither party can claim, in so far as the issue of promoting peace and understanding is concerned, to have emerged with credit to itself. As we said yesterday, "neither side wishes to convey the impression that he is obstructing negotiations and neither desires to go out of his way to make the first effective step" and that neither seemed wanting to face them squarely. This lack of will is responsible for excuses that are not real. Much need not be said about M. Stalin's insistence on a meeting place of his own selection. Every time there is a conference between world leaders, it should be held in the Soviet sphere because M. Stalin's health requires it. Who can believe that?

On the other side there is too much emphasis on loyalty to the United Nations and other countries that may be concerned in the issues involved. This argument may have arisen partly from the language of the questionnaire submitted to M. Stalin but it has also been grasped as an excuse

by the unwilling. The meeting need not have taken place in any sort of rivalry or to revolt against the United Nations or in order to prejudice the rights and status of others. Humanity today is living precariously in what may be called two worlds. Messrs. Truman and Stalin are the leaders of their respective worlds. If they met, under whatever auspices and with or without any agenda, it stands to reason that some fruitful discussions would take place. A meeting between the two is not barred by either. In fact, Mr. Truman talked about preparing the Guest Room in the White House for M. Stalin. If they met they would not naturally confine themselves to telling each other the stories of their lives and so on. Yet Mr. Truman quite sensibly did not, when he extended and repeated his invitation, see in it any challenge to the United Nations or any neglect of other nations. If these two leaders met in a friendly way, many cobwebs, many suspicions could be removed and a relationship established which could be effectively conducive to the implementation by them and, through them, by their respective colleagues, of the main purpose and objective of the United Nations Charter. Provided, of course, there was the practical will to promote the objects of the Charter. That practical will is lacking. And it is a measure of the intensity of distrust that each entertains towards the other that it will, held theoretically with all sincerity by both, is dissolved in hostile suspicion.

TETE TETE

WITHOUT COMMENT

Referring to the great hardship caused to Indian nationals, who went to Pakistan for business and other purposes and who now desired to come back and settle down in the Indian Union, the committee requested the Central Government to permit them to return to India and to settle down, if they expressed a 'bona fide' desire to do so.

—Resolution of the Working Committee of Janab Madras Md. Ismail Sahib's Indian Union Muslim League.

Appropos of certain allegations in certain Indian quarters against the High Commissioner's Office in London and the Embassy in Paris, Pandit Neelam said in Parliament that he welcomed legitimate criticism but sweeping condemnation of public servants... could only demoralise them and could be of no service to India.

So what? The critics have got to do their duty and they shall do it.

In the Food debate in Parliament Mr. C. Subramaniam criticised the "complicated and voluminous" reports and figures provided to members when they asked for information.

We agree. When information is asked for, the Food Ministry should give simple and informative "Yes" or "No" which will be as easy to take in as those multi-vitamin pills.

Some one recalling in connection with latest international sensation, past rumours about M. Stalin's health, near-death, etc., says: "But he (M. Stalin) has generally confuted speculations about his health."

So completely in fact, that they are now too chastened to be willing even to take M. Stalin's own word about his bad health.

Mr. Winston Churchill has declared that the Dutch Government is "striving resolutely to rescue true progress (sic sic) in Indonesia from the twin pestilences of anarchy and Communism."

It needed only Mr. Churchill's confirmation to convince the world about Dutch strivings and -er-rescue work.

Mr. Churchill also proclaimed that through the Western Union a United Europe would rise again to resume its glorious and to offer the joys of lasting peace to its people.

And also the blessings of tormenting imperialism to its colonial peoples.

The Joint U. S. Military Advisory Group to China, which has with drawn from Nanking is temporarily located in Tokyo.—P.T.I.-Reuter.

And where does the Joint U. S. Military Advisory Group to China go from there?

The Australian Government has launched a new national institution, namely a Naturalisation Ceremony in the first of which figured seven aliens, a Spaniard, a Greek, a Frenchman, a Yugoslav, a Norwegian, a Dane and a Czech.

You note their origin, do you? Then we didn't dilate on it.

A thousand University Students in Teheran have demonstrated before the Majlis demanding cancellation of the Anglo-Persian Oil Company's concession.

This is evidently inspired by Soviet propaganda. And we must all concentrate on it to the studied exclusion of the subject of demonstration.

City Corporation: Week By Week

By "Citizen"

Meetings of the City Corporation are becoming more frequent these days, and when the attendance is fairly good inspite of this frequency it goes to prove the sustained interest of the city fathers in their work. This week again there were as many as four meetings, including a special one for considering the question of enhanced dearness allowance to the Municipal employees.

The special meeting was convened at the instance of the majority party. The special meeting provided a heated discussion for an hour. Having moved that the Municipal Commissioner should be requested to consider the desirability of giving a similar dearness allowance, the Congress Party was placed on the defensive, for the Opposition utilised the occasion for an all out, frontal attack on the administration as well as the majority party. A Congress spokesman remarked that the meeting and the proposal were a proof of the party's concern for the working classes, and their being afraid of others.

Opposition speaker claimed that the concession was the direct result of the staff fight put up by the Railway and the fact that under the leadership of their chief, Jai Prasad Narayan and, so far as the Municipal Corporation was concerned, it was a tribute to the vigilance of the Opposition in keeping the administration from month to month and week to week and thus compelled them to do things which they otherwise would not do.

DEARNESS ALLOWANCE. The Opposition tried to give a definite directive to the Municipal Commissioner to grant a straight rise of Rs. 10 in D. A. to all Municipal employees drawing upto Rs. 400 per month and by yet another amendment they tried to get the principle of linking up the dearness allowance with the cost of living as indicated by the index figure accepted, but both the amendments were negatived and the original proposition was accepted. It now remains to be seen what steps the Executive takes. A rise of Rs. 10 per month to the 24,000 Municipal employees who would be benefited by it would involve an expenditure of something like Rs. 3,00,00,000 annually. There are rumours in Municipal circles that the Executive might suggest a rise of Rs. 5 only.

B.E.S.T. BUDGET. In an earlier meeting this week, the Budget of the B.E.S.T. Committee came in for a good deal of adverse criticism. The majority party it appears had proposed a self-serving increase. They did not want to say anything on the subject. If the Opposition had not opened the attack, the Budget would have passed without discussion. The Budget was all the more because there was not sufficient material before the House to study the subject. In spite of repeated requests the Corporation to prepare the Budget in the same manner as the Corporation and the Improvement Committee Budgets are prepared, what the House had before it was a sketchy statement which does not make any statement of account, or an ill-prepared balance sheet. The absence of a schedule of establishment makes it all the more intriguing and, as some of the members complained, they do not know even the total number of employees in the first municipalised concern of such vast magnitude as the B.E.S.T., nor do they know the emoluments of those workers. It was this aspect of the Budget that provoked some of the speakers in saying that it was no Budget at all.

The highly paid General Manager of the concern came in for severe criticism. The Central Government has asked for a political trust in Bhopal in order that negotiations might be conducted between the Nawab and the States Ministry. It is desirable that, whatever merger is decided on, the decision should be taken soon. Bhopal is one of the States which has been working on it for a long time and has failed to avail itself of it to reach a sensible decision. Uncertainty will continue so long as the Central Government allows it to continue. It is not fair to the public that the indecision should be prolonged unnecessarily.

Strange Condition. The report that Bardar Vallabhbhai Patel will be forced to give "his own award" because the two severed parts of the Hyderabad State Congress refuse to come together, is a most extraordinary thing. There is no award that could be usefully given on a political difference, even if it is only based on personalities. The two sections seem inclined neither to break away completely nor to get together and patch up their quarrels. Enough damage has been done to the Hyderabad people by these bickering which delay responsible Government, that do about it. Bardar Patel has failed to mediate; what can he accomplish as arbitrator which the two parties cannot destroy?

Cross-Purposes. The Kanpur Bureau of Economic Research has commented on the working of the machinery for settling industrial disputes in the United Provinces. The usually officials from the Labour Department and Industrial Courts which are generally from the Judiciary. It often happens, says the report, that the official point of view, that the government by considerations of equity and social welfare, conflicts with the legal attitude. At least 80 per cent of the decisions of Conciliation Boards are turned down on re-

fusal. It was pointed out that the tax-free salary and the various other allowances that he received gave him almost as big a salary as the first Indian Governor-General of the country was now drawing. The fact that he was allowed to continue as director of other business concerns and to add to such directorships if he liked was also strongly objected to. It was against the very spirit of the Municipal Act and to tolerate it in the case of so highly paid an official was, it was argued, unconscionable.

ALLOWANCE FOR MEMBERS. The allowance paid to the members of the B.E.S.T. Committee for attending meetings was also adversely criticised. This is the only Municipal Committee on which the members are allowed such allowance. The sum of Rs. 22,000 when spread on the nine members of the Committee gives each an average income of Rs. 2,400 per month. Instead, it was suggested that a new principle of payment for attendance at all committee meetings should be adopted. The House should be introduced and a flat rate of Rs. 5/- per meeting should be accepted for the purpose.

The suggestion is worth considering in view of the fact that the introduction of Adult Franchise has led to the Corporation men of moderate means and many of them may find it difficult to devote their time to office work if they cannot get the out-of-pocket expenses involved in such work.

Turning the pages of the past agendas of the Corporation, I find on the agenda a proposal sponsored by two members of the Socialist Party raising the same issue in a different manner. They state that the wider franchise has enabled several working class representatives to get themselves elected to the Corporation and, as some of them find it difficult to attend meetings of the Corporation and its committees without loss of their emoluments due to the refusal of their employers to give them permission to attend meetings during hours of their duty, the Mayor should be requested to ask such employers to grant necessary permission to such workers to attend meetings of the Corporation and to help them to perform their civic duties without loss of their wages or without detriment to any other privileges of their service. Whether the employers are amenable to such suggestions or not, the time has surely come when the principle of payment of at least the out-of-pocket and conveyance charges involved in connection with the Municipal Councillor's civic duties should be extended and he be placed on a par with the members of the provincial legislature who draw regular monthly allowances. There was no attendance at the Standing Committee was handsomely paid and a reintroduction of the practice in case of all the Committees will go a long way in securing better attendance as well as more attention to committee work which is not having to-day the serious attention it deserves and demands.

HOUSING PRIMARY SCHOOLS. Another prolonged discussion on a ten year plan for providing Municipal buildings for primary schools in the city was also a feature of the debates this week. The need of such a plan needs no stressing and it was good that the majority party which was elected to a press report, had decided in its party meeting to oppose the plan changed its mind after the discussion and sent the proposal to the Municipal Commissioner for a report. During the discussion it was decided by the Municipal Commissioner that the report of the special officer appointed to go into the whole question of primary education in the city was now ready and it was

in the press. All those interested in the problem of primary education in the premier city of India will keenly await that report.

SENATE ELECTION. There was an interesting election of a Fellow to be appointed on the Bombay University Senate that took place in the Corporation on Thursday. For the first time the majority party left a seat of such major importance free for the Opposition and, although the election was contested, the Congress members abstained from voting and thus left it to the Opposition to decide the issue among themselves. The Socialist Party also withdrew its candidate before the voting started and supported the nominee of the Scheduled Caste Federation who had a walk over. There seems to be some understanding between the Majority Party and the Opposition and, if Committees are formed on agreed basis, it might result in better selection and augur well for the future.

BYE-ELECTION. The dates for a Municipal bye-election in the Masagaon Ward have been announced. The nominations for a seat rendered vacant by the death of Mr. K. M. Rathod, a member of the S. C. Federation, takes place by the 15th of the month. As we saw in a contest polling will take place on the 8th of March. The Scheduled Caste Federation who held the seat, I understand, are putting up a candidate. The B.E.S.T. has invited the application. The Congress ticket but have not so far selected their candidate, nor have the Socialists disclosed their hand yet. But early next week things will be clear and it will be known to whom we are going to elect and if there is any reason to believe that there is likely to be, it will be watched with interest being the second of its kind after the Walkeshwar fight.

Save Before Growing. The contention of some members of the Indian Parliament that not enough has been done to prevent waste in food, is a perfectly justified one. Whilst the business of control was in non-Indian hands it was expected that policies would be left lax enough to allow variations in customs, habits and even individual eccentricities. But with nationalisation of the administration, the position has radically altered. It should be far easier for the men in charge of food procurement and distribution to place their finger on wastage and to adopt measures "for reducing it to the minimum. One of the speakers referred to wastage by rice being permitted in eating-houses. That is one least and it is not the only one. What we gain by launching on "Grow More Food" campaigns is only for the future. Another speaker openly offered to provide all the steel that is needed for the cultivation of rice. This is a most curious statement. There is no reason why even now he cannot place his knowledge at the disposal of the Food Department. After all, it is food that we want, not gestures and recriminations.

Retiring Age On G.I.P. Rly.

Sir,—In accordance with the Pay Commission Recommendation the retiring age limit of the clerical staff has been raised from 55 to 58 years. As this has effect from 1-1-1947, it is but fair that those who have retired under the old age limit of 55 and after 1-1-47 but have now been re-employed as temporary staff, should be allowed to continue in service till they attain the age of 58 years. Will the Railway Board be kind enough to issue the necessary orders in the matter?—Yours etc., H. C. PARALKER.

"Bombay Street Vendors"

Sir,—It seems you have taken a strong move to eliminate "Street Vendors" from Bombay by publishing their photos and giving your opinion about each one of them. I never expected such a move against down-trodden middle class and mazdoor class public.

I would most earnestly draw your acute attention to the danger of accommodation and business premises. What are people to do with these difficulties? People rest on foot-paths, so street-vendors do business on roads and street-vendors. When the day and night standing accommodation is made available for motor cars, private in particular, why are street vendors denied a livelihood? If you would see yourself, you would find number of motor cars lying on the road without a garage. Motor Cars in Bombay are increasing and they will but continue to increase and occupy main roads, streets and bye-lanes, day and night. Is there any way of stopping this like this by motor-owners (millionaires)? A simple instance of new accommodations arranged for motor cars in double line opposite Central Bank. In these new accommodations have been accommodated and they would have been made available to the Middle and Mazdoor class public who cannot afford to shop in "Whiteaways" and "Elevans" or the like. Street-vendors may be said to be a boon to middle poor class.

It would be better if energy and precious space of your paper are diverted against "Capitalists" and Black Marketers who occupy residential quarters as business premises, and to bring down the cost of living which is the cry of the day. I earnestly hope and beseech you to turn your efforts for the good of all.—Yours etc., HITENDRA R. NIRMAL.

Street Pests

Sir,—In the series of photographs which you have been publishing under the general heading, "Bombay's Street Vendors" I am surprised and sorry to note that you seem to have possessed of a sneaking sympathy for these individuals who crowd our sidewalks. Possibly this is due to the fact

in the press. All those interested in the problem of primary education in the premier city of India will keenly await that report.

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The last time we went to Pawai Lake for a picnic, we went to a different spot from the one we usually frequent. As we sat among the trees at the water's edge, re-veiling in the silence, and watching the reflections of the surrounding hills in the calm water, we suddenly heard a rustling among the dead leaves on the ground. We looked round and saw a sight that I have never seen before so near Bombay—a company of monkeys, running lightly through the undergrowth, pausing for a moment to gaze inquisitively at the intruders in their domain, and then running off to climb into the tall trees near at hand to watch us from a safe vantage point. After that for the rest of the afternoon we felt that we were under observation, though it was difficult to see the watchers, so well did they hide among the foliage. At last they apparently decided to move away to another part of the jungle where their privacy would not be disturbed, and we saw them leaping dizzily distances from one branch to another as they travelled away, through the tree-tops. D. R.

that you have not much occasion to use our streets as a pedestrian. In no other country in the world would such nuisance be tolerated. After all, our pavements are meant to be walked on—not used as a selling counter or sleep on. But we seem to do everything but walk on these side-walks. If I may venture a suggestion, you should change your title to "Street Pests" and include also our beggars, our cripples, our cows, our dogs and everything that plagues us in our painful progress down the streets. The Municipal Corporation has been showing signs of waking up to their civic responsibilities. I think we owe it to our city fathers to do our bit instead of trying to see the picturesque in what is wholly inexcusable. In this, I look to the "Bombay Chronicle" to give us a lead—and I hope that I and several others who think like me will not be disappointed. I have nothing to say against your photographer who seems to be enterprising in his own way but can he not be persuaded to move around in the more respectable fashionable locality to which he restricts himself, he will find plenty of material and you will be able to bring home to us the iniquities that we blandly tolerate.—Yours etc., R. M. C.

ROMULO THANKS NEHRU

'Conference On Indonesia Boldest Stroke Of World Statesmanship'

NEW DELHI, February 4. The following telegrams were exchanged between General Carlos P. Romulo, Philippine Representative to the Indonesian Conference, and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru: FROM GENERAL ROMULO, MANILA: "Please accept this expression of my appreciation and that of my Government for the generous hospitality you extended to the Philippine Delegation during our stay in your city. May I also reiterate my admiration for the remarkable ability, prudence and dignity with which you steered the deliberations of our conference. Your initiative in calling the conference is one of the boldest strokes of world statesmanship."

FROM PANDIT JAWAHARLAL NEHRU: "Many thanks for your telegram. You are far too generous in your references to my contribution to recent Conference on Indonesia. Such success as the conference achieved was the result of joint effort by representatives of all participating countries. If I may say so, your own share in the successful outcome of the Conference was appreciated with all. We were happy to have you with us and hope that you may visit India again. You know that you will always be welcome."

Pant Presents Credentials To Governor

NAIROBI, Feb. 2.—The Indian Commissioner, Mr. Appa B. Pant presented his credentials to the Governor of Tanganyika today at 11 a.m. The Governor expressed the hope that future relations between the two countries would remain friendly for mutual co-operation. He requested the Commissioner to convey his greetings to the Governor-General of India, and also expressed his good wishes for the Commissioner's success in the difficult work that faced him in the territories. The Commissioner replied in suitable terms and said that the sympathy and help of the Governor would assist him in his task.

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MONKEY.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

The Hindu Code

The Hindu Code which has been hanging fire for over seven years, is once again being subjected to much ill-conceived criticism. The Code is a modest measure aiming at standardising Hindu practice and it has been worked on by distinguished Hindu jurists. It has been framed, trimmed and perfected as far as perfection in these matters is possible. All that it needs, is adoption. But here a foolish objection has been raised by social anxiety who profess considerable anxiety over the competence of the Indian Parliament. This is the sheerest nonsense. The Parliament, as it is today, is as representative as any legislative body we are likely to get for years to come. It is certainly much more so than previous legislatures which passed important social legislation. The delay in adopting the Hindu Code is affecting the common people most adversely and whilst arguments go back and forth the Code is in danger of being forgotten. The "Leader of Allahabad, for example, curiously asks for work on framing the Hindu Code to be begun, in a leader supporting the Women's Conference demand for the Hindu Code. It writes, "The codification of a gigantic and ancient law like the Hindu Law is a job not to be finished in a day. The legal experts will be busy with job for several years. But the task must be begun, and the sooner the better." Considering that the work has been already well finished, this is a strange remark to make.

Bhopal's Dilemma?

Reports in the mofussil press suggest that Bhopal's merger has been decided on but the question is, with what? The Nawab himself is regarded as favouring merger with the Central Provinces, whilst a strong element in the States inclines towards Madhya Bharat. There are other hints that the Nawab prefers to link his future with that of India which is dissatisfied with its place in the Madhya Bharat group

The Central Government has asked for a political trust in Bhopal in order that negotiations might be conducted between the Nawab and the States Ministry. It is desirable that, whatever merger is decided on, the decision should be taken soon. Bhopal is one of the States which has been working on it for a long time and has failed to avail itself of it to reach a sensible decision. Uncertainty will continue so long as the Central Government allows it to continue. It is not fair to the public that the indecision should be prolonged unnecessarily.

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ISRAEL'S APPLICATION FOR U. N. MEMBERSHIP

Reasonable Chance Of Being Approved By Security Council

LAKE SUCCESS, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Israel's application for membership of the United Nations is expected to come up before the Security Council next week and informed sources believe there is a reasonable chance of its being approved.

Israel is not required to renew the application which it made in Paris last year as it is still on the agenda of the Security Council.

All that is required now is for some members of the Council to ask for the issue to be revived.

The President of the Council, who during February is Dr. T. P. Tsiang, China, would be bound to call a meeting.

If recognition by various Governments is any guide, Israel has the seven votes required for the admission.

Members of the Council who have extended recognition are Russia, the United States, France, Britain, Canada and Cuba.

The Ukraine can also be counted upon among the eyes.

Observers wonder whether the Russian armistice talks will have any effect on the voting.

Israel circles feel that two subjects should not influence one another, because Egypt, a party to the armistice talks, is sitting on the Council.

Some other Council representatives feel, however, that their Governments' attitudes will almost inevitably be influenced by the progress of the Rhodes negotiations.

But this does not necessarily mean that they would withhold their support for Israel's application until the armistice talks end.

Several voices have been heard here counselling the Israeli representatives not to press for a Council decision too soon. They point out that a second rejection by the Council would not do the new State any good.

Bunche's Modified Proposals

Hard Bargaining Expected

RHODES, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Israeli and Egyptian delegates began soon after mid-night a preliminary examination of modified proposals from Dr. Ralph Bunche, Acting Pal-

estine Mediator, on armistice lines in Palestine.

Dr. Bunche presented his proposals after meeting the Egyptian delegation, which, like the Israelis, suggested amendments to the original plan.

Both sides intend having their reaction to the new "working paper" ready by 11 a.m. (local time) today when an informal joint meeting is due to be held.

Dr. Bunche's Headquarters had early to-day received no official reply from any Arab state invited last Sunday to begin armistice negotiations.

The Mediator told P.T.I. late last night "we expect replies any time now, but we have not received any so far."

Today's informal meeting was the first for a fortnight observers expected to be marked by hard bargaining and thought, it would not be final.

Israel Negotiating For American Aid

NEW YORK, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Eliezer Kaplan, Israeli Minister of Finance, arrived in New York by air from Paris, last night, to negotiate financial problems in connection with a \$100,000,000 loan from the Export Import Bank to purchase transport, industrial and agricultural equipment.

He said that while here he hopes to interest Americans in investing money in Palestine development.

On the same plane was Israel Goldstein, Treasurer of the Jewish Agency who will be seeking American capital for investment in an Israeli housing project.

Interesting Agenda For Next ILO Session

NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (A.P.I.): Questions of considerable interest to workers, the world over, figure on the agenda of the next session of the Governing Body of the I.L.O. which meets at Geneva early in March under the Chairmanship of Mr. S. Lall, Secretary, Ministry of Labour.

Among these questions are a study of the manpower programme with special reference to occupational nomenclature, technical organisation of placement and training of employment service staff as also the question of framing of a declaration regarding the social rights of workers.

HYDERABAD STUDENTS IN LONDON

LONDON, Feb. 4 (PTI-Reuters): Mr. V. K. Kribhna Menon, High Commissioner for India, told Hyderabad students in London to-night that there was no reason why any association of students should be based on language, territory or culture should not meet in order to further the things in which it was interested.

The students, entertaining him to a dinner which the Secretary Mr. S.A.H. Hassanani said was symbolic of their future relations, received this statement with loud applause.

Among the guests was Mr. Zahir Ahmed, former Secretary of the Hyderabad Ministry of External Affairs and one of the Hyderabad delegation to the United Nations Assembly in Paris.

The next toast after "India" was "His Exalted Highness the Nizam". The High Commissioner said the history of India was one of reconciliation of diversity within unity.

He wished the Association success and prosperity.

Dr. Harish Chandra, President of the Association, said that but for the timely help of the High Commissioner many Hyderabad students would have suffered great hardships.

U.N.A. RESOLUTION ON INDONESIA

Regrets Failure Of Security Council

NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (UPI): A press-note released by the United Nations Information Centre, New Delhi, says: "The representatives of the United Nations Associations of 21 countries at the sixth session of the General Council of the World Federation of the United Nations Associations, on Jan. 19, in Geneva (Switzerland), unanimously adopted the resolution on Indonesia, which says, 'The General Council of the U.N.A. notes with great concern the fact that Dutch troops have broken the truce in Indonesia, deeply regrets the continuing failure of the Security Council to establish its authority as evidenced in Palestine and Indonesia, and calls upon its member associations to intensify their efforts to educate public opinion in the need for all Governments to put the maintenance of international justice and peace through the United Nations above all other national interests, and to carry out recommendations made by the Security Council in connection with all disputes which come before it.'"

EDWARD KALBADEVI ROAD
Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.
ALEXANDER KORDA'S
Master Jungle Thriller
JUNGLE BOOK
Featuring: SABU
Also showing
"PUJYA GANDHIJI"
2 Reels with 4 Songs
Tomorrow Sun. Mon. at 10 a.m.
DRUMS OF FU MANCHU

ONLY MOTHER'S LOVE
COULD BE SO SELFLESS!
MAHARASHTRA CHITRAVANT'S

HERE I AM
(In NATIONAL LANGUAGE)
Daily: 4, 6-45, 9-30. Sun. 1 p.m.
3rd WEEK at
NEW WEST END

AFTER A TRIUMPHANT TOUR OF RAJPUTANA
PRITHVI THEATRES

RE-OPENS WITH
Ghaddaar
(TRAITOR)
On SUNDAY, 13th Feb. '49.
At 9-30 a.m.
ROYAL OPERA HOUSE

REVISED RATES
SUN. & HOLIDAYS:
Rs. 10, 7-4, 5-2, 3 and 1.
WEEK DAYS:
Rs. 5, 3-5, 2-3, 1-4 and As. 8.

Bombay Suburban Notes

AWARD IN ELECTRIC COMPANY'S DISPUTE

(From Our Correspondent).
VILLI PARSE, Feb. 4.—The dispute between the Bombay Suburban Electric Supply Company and the workmen employed under it, which was referred to adjudication to the Industrial Tribunal presided over by Mr. Salim Merchant has been settled and the award will be binding both on the Company and the workers for one year with effect from the 20th of January. Among the 12 demands of the workmen, four were most important. The workers demanded that all pre-1935 workmen should be given a gift on retirement at the rate of one month's salary for every year of service and the basis of calculation of the gift should be the salary drawn at the time of retirement. The Adjudicator was of opinion that this demand was neither fair nor justified and has rejected the same.

With regard to the second demand, viz. that all workers should be given gratuity at the rate of one month's salary for every year of service and the gratuity should be calculated on the basis of the pay drawn at the time of retirement, the Adjudicator thought that the demand was legitimate and as the Company was prepared to frame a scheme of gratuity based on the well-known Calcutta formula, he followed in western countries, he has granted the demand subject to certain modifications. The third demand for a free house or house rent of Rs. 15 per month or an amount equivalent to 10 per cent whichever was higher, was rejected.

With regard to the demand for a dearness allowance of Rs. 45 plus one-sixth of the monthly salary, the Adjudicator has ruled that the Company should grant the same rate of dearness allowance as is being granted to the textile workers of Bombay. Mr. Merchant has also held that all workmen should be paid one month's salary as an additional bonus for the year 1948-49 under certain conditions. The other demands which were of a minor character were rejected.

ASPHALTING OF ROADS
The main roads in the municipal area have been asphalted during the last night and this morning the Municipality at its meeting held at the end, sanctioned a sum of Rs. 50,000 to asphalt a few more feeder roads in the Parle area. When this has been done, the charges on road maintenance will be considerably reduced and this money may be appropriately used for improving the sanitation in the slum areas of Gaiyans.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION IN BANDRA

The Bandra Municipal School Board has completed the census of school-going age under the Compulsory Education Scheme in December last and the Attendance Officer is now busy scrutinising the list to enable him to find out which of the children between the ages of 6 and 11 are not attending the primary education classes. As soon as he prepares a list of 'defaulters', he will take steps to induce their parents and guardians to send them to school. Some municipal recognised primary school in the town.

Last year as a result of 'Prabhat' Phetis, posters and demonstrations organised by Mr. C. C. Sutar, Chairman and members of the School Board, an impetus was given to the educational drive which resulted in increased attendance in primary schools. But due to financial stringency, 14 posts of teachers were not filled in. Shifts have been introduced in five schools and some teachers have to take 60 to 70 pupils in each class. Unless the Municipal Board makes additional provision during the next financial year, the outlook seems gloomy.

INDIAN PRESS TRUST DIRECTORS MEET

Board Pays Tribute To Brelvi's Memory

BOMBAY, Feb. 4 (A.P.I.): A meeting of the Board of Directors of the Press Trust of India Ltd. was held at Bombay on February 3 and 4. Mr. Kasturi Srinivasan, the Chairman, presided.

The following Directors attended: Messrs. Devadas Gandhi, C. R. Srinivasan, Ramnath Goenka, W. J. B. Walker, H. R. Moharaj, Ivor Jehu, Amritlal D. Sheth, and Dr. N. B. Parulekar.

Mr. K. Srinivasan has made the following announcement on behalf of the Board: With effect from 1st February 1949, the Press Trust of India have fully and formally taken over the ownership and management of the Press Trust of India, the Associated Press of India organisations in India and have entered into partnership with Reuters' World News Organisation in terms of the agreement arrived at with them last year by a delegation of the Indian Press.

The Press Trust of India have appointed Mr. C. R. Srinivasan as their trustee on the Reuters Trust, Mr. Devadas Gandhi as their Director on the Reuters Board, and Mr. Ramnath Goenka as the Alternative Director on the same board.

BOARD'S TRIBUTE TO BRELVI
At a meeting held in Bombay on Thursday of the Board of Directors of the Press Trust of India, presided over by Mr. Kasturi Srinivasan, the following resolution was adopted regarding the death of Mr. S. A. Brelvi. "The Board of the Press Trust of India learns with deepest regret the sudden death of Mr. S. A. Brelvi, Director of the Board, and desires to place on record its appreciation of the valuable services rendered by Mr. Brelvi in the formation of the Press Trust of India. His death just at the time the Board is taking over the news services from Reuters leaves a void, not easy to fill in the Board. The Board desires to convey to Mrs. Brelvi its deep sympathy in her great bereavement."

BONN, Feb. 3 (PTI-Reuters): Full agreement on all controversial points of the West German draft constitution was reached by an interparty committee and approved by the Social Democrats and Christian Democrats at Bonn tonight.

Fined Rs. 2000 For Hoarding Wheat

BOMBAY, Friday.

Furshottandas Mangaldas Kapadia, a cloth merchant, residing at Muli Jetha Building at Princess Street, Bombay was today sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 2,000 in default to suffer 6 months R. L. for possessing 80 paylees of wheat in excess of his requirements. The accused was prosecuted before Mr. J. M. Barot, Presidency Magistrate, Mazgaon Police Court; he was arrested by the police on January 18. The Magistrate found him guilty of the charge.

The same Magistrate also awarded Mrs. Kamalavati Kakubhai Desai, a resident of Keshwadi building, Bhanekar Street, Khetwadi, to pay a fine of Rs. 500 or in default to suffer 6 months R. L. The woman was also found guilty of possessing 27 paylees of wheat and 18 paylees of rice in excess of normal requirement.

PROTEST AGAINST EX-COMMUNICATION BILL

A general meeting of the followers of the Kh. Gholi his Highness the Aga Khan being members of the Shia Imam Ismaili Muslim Jamat of Greater Bombay and Suburbs was held at the Chief Jamatkhanas Khadak, Bombay, when about 15,000 persons comprising both men and women attended. This meeting under the Chairmanship of Hussainbhai Lall was held to register the protest of the Jamat against the proposed introduction of a Bill for the prevention of Ex-communication in the Province of Bombay.

The Chairman stated that if the Bill was passed into an Act, it would undoubtedly cause a great deal of hardship, confusion and chaos in the community and incalculable harm to its welfare and well-being. He pointed out that this power was exercised in the community only as a last resort and in the general interests of the community as a whole. He therefore urged that it was not proper that his community should be penalised because others have abused the power. He however asked the meeting not to be in any way dismayed as the Government in power was a popular Government and would attach due weight to the voice of the people and would give first consideration to the truth and justice of their cause.

Rai Kassamali F. Thanawalla then moved the resolution, asking the Government to exempt the community from the purview of the Act. The resolution was unanimously passed.

Deputy Defence Minister Of Pakistan

KARACHI, Feb. 3, (A.P.I.): Dr. Mahmud Hussain, a Member of the Pakistan Constituent Assembly has been appointed Deputy Minister of the Pakistan Cabinet in the Ministry of Defence. He will also look after matters relating to the Frontier and the States.

RAMAN ON "AMAZING" STRUCTURE AND QUALITIES OF DIAMONDS

They Are Invaluable Requisite In Modern Industry, He Says At Reception By City Merchants

BOMBAY, Friday.
"I would like our age old genius for mining diamonds, cutting and polishing them, to be revived. I would like to see our ancient arts and crafts,—exquisite products of India's hoary culture—coming into their own again," observed Sir C. V. Raman, who was given a reception this evening by the Diamond Merchants' Association of Bombay. The distinguished scientist was presented an address which enumerated his many achievements, as also a silver casket mounted in gold. Sir C. V. Raman held the big gathering spell-bound by his continuous flow of wit and polished humour, for more than an hour.

He said that he was very much "moved" by the tributes, he had received from "such an unexpected quarter". Perhaps, their hearts—hard, business hearts—had been moved by his enthusiasm for diamonds. On second thoughts, it was not surprising. Even he had walked into the London Diamond Syndicate. There, he had been treated as a son-in-law is treated by a father-in-law, in this country. (Laughter). They had taken him to a chamber, which looked like Aladdin's dreams come true. They had, "let him play here with diamonds as a child plays with toys". On parting, he had found that they had put in his pockets a handful of diamonds. Even the South African Government had sent him some years ago, a parcel of diamonds for his experiments.

SLOW GROWTH
"As you know," he added, "I come from a country, where the ladies are partial to the commodity in which these gentlemen trade. I guess, it is because it sparkles nicely against their rather dark complexions". But, his own love of diamonds, was no love at that sight. It was a matter of slow growth, just as love was in India. As a scientist, he could not describe, its qualities, without using superlative terms.

The diamond was not only the gem among gems,—the royal gem,—but its structure and qualities, were amazing. It could cut through solid rock like butter. It was used in Kolar Gold Mines, when lathes with a piece of diamond attached to them, would bore through solid quartz and reveal, whether any quarries carried gold seams or not. It was irreplaceable in the manufacture of triplex and other glasses, as also in the manufacture of metal filaments, valves and many other precision products.

PROPERTIES OF DIAMONDS
To study the structure of the diamond, was to get an insight into elementary atomic physics. Its study would take one deeper and deeper

into the study of not only physics, but of chemistry and mineralogy as well. He had already contributed about a hundred papers on the properties of the diamonds, to various journals and a chapter on it to the Encyclopaedia of Chemical Technology, which had gone into print in America. But, he could say that all this was just the beginning.

Concluding, he said, that it was high time that people realised that diamonds were just not an ornament for personal decoration, but an invaluable requisite in modern industry.

ASHOK MEHTA RE-ELECTED PRESIDENT

Obstructionist Tactics Fail At Port Trust Employees' Meeting

BOMBAY, Friday.
Disorder and confusion prevailed for some time at the annual general meeting of the Port Trust Employees' Union held at Kamgar Sadan Hall, Mazgaon, when a section of workers started booing and shouting that the meeting was "unconstitutional and illegal".

Mr. Ashok Mehta, President of the Port Trust Employees' Union, who presided over the meeting appealed to workers to maintain peace and order to carry on the business of the meeting.

Finally, the President, who was frequently heckled from a rival section of workers allowed a resolution to be moved declaring the meeting "illegal and unconstitutional". But, when the resolution was put to vote, it was lost by an overwhelming majority. Thereupon further confusion prevailed at the meeting and a small crowd of workers, who were not admitted to the meeting, started shouting from outside. The meeting, however, continued and re-elected Mr. Ashok Mehta, President. Mr. Adam Adil, Vice-President and Mr. Shanti Patel, General Secretary of the Union.

A strong picket of police stood by guarding the premises of the building where the meeting was held.

PORT WILLIAM TO BE OPENED TO PUBLIC

CALCUTTA, (U.P.A.), Calcutta's historic Port William is to be opened to the public during the second week of this month. Admission rates will range from four annas per head for organised parties or West Bengal Government employees and their families to Rs. 10 for any small "exclusive" family party. The proceeds will be devoted to the Armed Forces Welfare Fund.

HERE'S A SATIRE SUPREME

That Will Make Millions Think Twice Before They Accept What Is Fondly Called "Modern"!

MINERVA'S SOCIAL

मेन मूवा

MEERA MUNNA

Direction:— VISHRAM BEDEKAR
Music:— C. RAMCHANDER
Starring:— MOTILAL, NAYANTARA, K. TARAPORE, BEETA BOSE, LEELA MISRA, ANITA SHARMA, W. M. KHAN AND A HOST OF OTHERS.

PREMIERE
Friday, Feb. 4th **AT MINERVA**
M. B. BILLIMORIA & SON Release

BOYS AND GIRLS LOOK BEFORE YOU CHOOSE YOUR LIFE PARTNER—

This Family Picture Tells You the Way—

अभिनेता

गृहस्थी

GRIHASTHI (Gentleman)

LAMINGTON

Daily: 2, 6-15 & 9-30 p.m.
Sun. Extra Show at 10 a.m.

YOU CAN'T BUY DOMESTIC JOY & LOVE WITH GOLD!

(MURLI MOVIE-TONE'S MOVING SOCIAL DRAMA)

Ghar -ki- Izzat

Produced & Directed by **RAM DARYANL**

3rd GREAT WEEK AT—

IMPERIAL

Daily: 2-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.
Sun & Holidays Matinee at 12-30.
(A MODEL PICTURES LTD. Release).

PHILIPS NEW AERO radioplayers

IT'S A SMALL WORLD . . . IF YOU CAN GET IT

Somewhere . . .
In this world something strange and amazing is always happening. But whatever happens you can get to know about it immediately through the medium of a Philips new AERO Radioplayer.

A 6000-foot active volcano in the Solomon Islands!
Mt. Bagana, erupts only infrequently but constantly sends cones of steam. Anxious to take pictures of the spouting steam, a U.S. Army General flew past the volcano's crater. Suddenly the volcano blew its top spilling rivers of lava and allowing the General to take a remarkable set of pictures.

This happened on October 27, 1948.

Intelligent Philips shortwave tuner. Background 6 valves set with 10 valve performance in A/CDC operation. Electronic tuner, indicator and 81" speaker. Price Rs. 700/-.

BOMBAY Stock Exchange

TATA STEEL DEFDS. RECORD SMALL GAIN

Bombay, Feb. 4. The local share market was steady today with restricted business. Except Tata Steel Defds all other active shares were steady without any important business.

Tata Steel Defds opened at Rs. 1620 and after declining at Rs. 1617-8 steadily improved at Rs. 1625. Ordinary

shares were done at Rs. 238 while Bombay Dyeing were placed at Rs. 966-4 and Kohnnoors were done at Rs. 276-4.

Later on the market was dull without any important business. The market was interested in trader business but Tata Steel Defds shares improved at Rs. 1626-8 towards the close.

FORWARD SECTION

Bombay Dyeing (12-8)	276
Kohnnoor Mills (6)	276
Swadhai Mills (22)	276
Central India Mills (4)	238
Simplex Mills (8)	176
New Great Easton (10)	183
Indore (9 plus 3)	174
Gokak Mills (20)	274
Century Spinning (15)	228
Colaba (15)	149
India Bleaching (6)	153
Swan Mills (20)	210
Finlay Mills (15)	271
Morari Goudas (20)	470
Edward Samson (30) KR	340
Meyer (12) KD	115
Apollo Mills (4)	11
India United Ord. (0-13-8)	11
India United Defd. (0-1-4)	1
Madhusudan Mills (15)	185
Fodder (8)	145
Khatia Makani (8)	205
Indore Coupon	82
STEEL SHARES	
Tata Steel Ord. (14)	288
Tata Steel Defd. (6-15)	1627
Tata Steel 2nd Pref. (7-8)	137
Associated Cement (5) KD	
Burma (12-8) X D	283
Elapur Sugar (9) X D	227
Shivrajpur Syndicate (1-8)	28
Scindia Steam (1-4)	30
Premier Construction	30
Tata Chemical	12
Tata Oil (2)	64
Indian Iron (0-12) KD	22
General Sales (0-20)	27
British India Corp. (0-10)	2
I. Copper	187
Wimco X R	270
Alcock	270
Belapur Coupon	82

CASH SECTION

Elphinstone Mills (6)	64
Phoenix Mills (50) X R	220
Indo-Burma Dyeing KD	650
Korla Mills (8)	181
David Mills (8)	181
New City Mills (18)	181
Model Mills (12-8) X D	178
Broodbury Mills (12)	87
Dharwad Mills (0-4)	87
Bharat Mills (2)	8
Mysoor Sug. Mills (8)	172
Madhavji Dharwad (0-12)	17
Model Mills (12-8) KD	176
Lakshmi Cotton (25) X D	610
Vidya Cotton (20)	610
Western India (40) KD	670
Sholapur Mills (200)	3500
Sholapur Mills (40)	3500
Season Cotton Mills (0-8)	10
Hindustan Mills (40)	6225
Tata Mills	10
Ambedkar Advance Old (9)	170
Ambedkar Advance New	195
Samson Silk (3)	72
New Union Mills (0-8)	12
Madhusudan S (0-8)	175
Servan Mills (12)	10
Maj. Bahadur Poonia (4)	280
Borai Mills	280
Victoria Mills	280
Osaka Land Coupons	42
New Great West	156

ELECTRICITY SHARES	
Tata Hydro (0-4-0)	153
Andhra Valley (45)	1512
Tata Power (50)	1512
Ambedkar Electric (1-0)	118
Ambedkar New	12
Surat Electricity (2-8)	142
Surat Electric (2)	127
Bronco (0-4)	110
Almer Electricity (0-8)	10
Amalgamated (0-12)	12
Nagpur Electricity (1-12)	26
Poonia Electric Supply (5)	140
Bombay Suburban (3) KD	142

BANK SHARES	
Imperial Bank of India (25) KD	1882
Imperial Bank of India (8-12)	406
Central Bank Old (1-8)	90
Central Bank New (1-8)	87
Bank of India (4) KR	156
Union Bank of India (0-4)	12
Bank of Baroda (2-8)	134
State Bank (4)	160
Devasthan Nanjee Bank (1-8)	45
United Commercial (1-8)	45
Hindustan Commercial	45
Jampur Bank (1-4)	80
Mysoor Bank (8)	80
Exchange Bank (1-8)	20
Eastern Bank (0-14-0)	106

INSURANCE	
Oriental (125) KD	4100
Empire (10)	670
New India (0-8)	61
Jupiter (1-4)	11
Vulcan (0-10)	11
Indian Mercantile CO	11
Universal (0-4)	11
Bombay Suburban (3) KD	141
S.I.G. (1)	11
Industrial and Prudential	20
Reproductive Assurance	20
W. G. G. (1)	20
Indo-India General	17

RAILWAY SHARES	
Central Provinces (1-14)	114
Pachora Jampur Rly (3-8)	120
MISCELLANEOUS SHARES	
Bombay Steamers (10)	380
Bombay Steamers New (5)	102
Burma Petro	1
Mackenzie (8)	90
Port Canning (3)	642
Kemp and Co. (8)	642
Kemp and Co. (New)	642
Sandhu Pharmacy (7)	180
Industrial Investment Trust (4)	180
Dharwad Chemical (2)	35
Mukund Iron	18
Dona Trust (0-12)	28
Alambic (15)	193

BOMBAY COTTON

BOMBAY, Feb. 4. The local cotton market was steady with routine stock covering. The market was featureless.

At the opening May delivery was quoted at Rs. 618-8 and steadily improved at Rs. 619-4 on moderate buying.

The market closed at 4-30 p.m. as under:-

I.C.C. Feb.	620 0 0
I.C.C. May	619 0 0
I.C.C. July	617 4 0
I.C.C. Sept.	616 4 0

INDIAN COTTON PARITY

Indian cotton May contract is 853 cent points below New York May at Exchange rate 331.

ALEXANDRIA COTTON

Karnak March 87.08 -80
Karnak May 83.90 -80
Ashmouni February 52.85 -42
Ashmouni April 53.38 -42

GOVERNMENT LOANS

BOMBAY, Feb. 4.	
2 1/4 per cent 1954	98 9
2 1/2 per cent 1955	100 8
2 1/2 per cent 1956	100 8
2 3/4 per cent 1957	99 7
2 3/4 per cent 1958	99 4
2 3/4 per cent 1959	98 0
3 per cent 1960	98 11
3 per cent 1961	100 8
3 per cent 1962	101 7
3 per cent 1963	101 5
3 per cent 1964	101 5
3 per cent 1965	101 5
3 per cent 1966	101 5
3 per cent 1967	101 5
3 per cent 1968	101 5
3 per cent 1969	101 5
3 per cent 1970	101 5
3 per cent 1971	101 5
3 per cent 1972	101 5
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3 per cent 2021	101 5
3 per cent 2022	101 5
3 per cent 2023	101 5
3 per cent 2024	101 5
3 per cent 2025	101 5
3 per cent 2026	101 5
3 per cent 2027	101 5
3 per cent 2028	101 5
3 per cent 2029	101 5
3 per cent 2030	101 5

PRODUCE MARKET

The Produce market was steady today with improved demand for groundnuts.

At the opening Castor seeds May delivery was quoted at Rs. 133-4 and declined at Rs. 133-6 on scattered selling.

At this level there appeared moderate support and the market improved at Rs. 133-10 and steadied at Rs. 133-9.

Quotations were as under:-

GROUNDNUTS	
Khandesh quality	35 10 0
Coromandal	35 0 0
Bold	34 8 0
Bold Feb-March	34 10 0
CASTORSEEDS	
Ready	133 5 0
May delivery	132 12 0
LINSEEDS	
Ready	26 14 0
May delivery	26 10 0
April-May	26 12 0

GROUNDNUT OILS

Ready receipts

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

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January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

GOLD & SILVER

BOMBAY, Feb. 4. The Bullion market was steady today with moderate business passing.

Yesterday's improvement in Silver was due to settlement of forward business in upcountry markets. Silver of 998 fineness was quoted at Rs. 187-12 while 999 fineness was placed at Rs. 188-4.

Quotations were as under:-

Ready Silver	187 14 0
Ready Gold	117 12 0
Sovereigns	75 6 0

PRODUCE MARKET

The Produce market was steady today with improved demand for groundnuts.

At the opening Castor seeds May delivery was quoted at Rs. 133-4 and declined at Rs. 133-6 on scattered selling.

At this level there appeared moderate support and the market improved at Rs. 133-10 and steadied at Rs. 133-9.

Quotations were as under:-

GROUNDNUTS	
Khandesh quality	35 10 0
Coromandal	35 0 0
Bold	34 8 0
Bold Feb-March	34 10 0
CASTORSEEDS	
Ready	133 5 0
May delivery	132 12 0
LINSEEDS	
Ready	26 14 0
May delivery	26 10 0
April-May	26 12 0

GROUNDNUT OILS

Ready receipts

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

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March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

February

Food Position To Be Reviewed At Cabinet Level

MINISTER'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN INDIAN PARLIAMENT

Members Suggest "Creation Of High-Power Machinery" For Agricultural Development

NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (A.P.I.): THE DOMINION PARLIAMENT TODAY ADJOURNED TO MEET AGAIN ON MONDAY AFTER THE FOOD MINISTER, MR. JAI RAM DAS DAULATRAM, AMIDST FREQUENT INTERRUPTIONS FROM THE HOUSE, HAD WOUND UP THE TWO-DAY DEBATE ON THE FOOD SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY.

The Food Minister said: The discussions during the past two days had clearly brought out the fact that the co-ordination of more than one department was necessary for a proper and early solution of the food problem and improve agricultural production. Government, he added hoped to have the whole problem reviewed at a very high level and consider what measures and machinery should be set up to deal with the question in a speedy manner and take effective action. The grow more food programme, which incidentally was subject to much criticism—would also be included in this review as also the many suggestions made by the members during the debate.

EMERGENCY PROPORTIONS
During the debate, Mr. Frank Anthony and Mr. Naziruddin Ahmed stated that the food problem had assumed emergency proportions and urged that a man of the stature of the Deputy Prime Minister or the Prime Minister should take over control of the Food Department to deal with the situation effectively.

Answering interruptions, Mr. Jai Ram Das stated that he hoped the review would be completed within two or three weeks. The review would be made by consultations amongst the members of the Cabinet, probably the Cabinet Committee.

A voice: "We want the review to be made at the 'highest level' not at a 'high level'."

Another voice: "Later on you will say that you will have another review made at the 'highest level'."

APPEAL FOR WITHDRAWAL
The Food Minister was frequently interrupted as he wound up his speech and appealed to the members of the House to withdraw their resolutions.

Both Mr. Manmohan Das and Mr. Sidhwa on whose resolutions the debate was initiated withdrew their resolutions, after which the House adjourned till Monday next.

PROCEEDINGS IN DETAIL

NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (A.P.I.): Parliament today agreed to a motion by Dr. John Mathai the Finance Minister, for an extension of time upto March 4 for the submission of the report of the Select Committee on the bill to provide for the levy and collection of Estate Duty in the provinces of India. It was originally intended to submit the report today.

The Finance Minister explained that a number of meetings of the Select Committee had taken place but it was found that more time was required for a proper consideration of the various provisions of the bill and he hoped to be able to complete the work in the course of this month.

The House also agreed to another motion for the postponement of the presentation of the report of the Select Committee on the bill to amend the Child Marriage Restraint Act 1929.

Debate On Food And Agriculture

The House then resumed the debate on the non-official resolutions on Food and Agriculture.

Mr. Annasayyanam Ayyangar said that Agriculture was a much neglected subject. Unlike the District Magistrate or the Superintendent of Police, the District Educational Officer or the Agricultural Officer, who were engaged in nation-building work commanded little influence in the villages. The whole process must be revised. Mr. Ayyangar suggested that a permanent Agricultural Commission should be set up, with branch commissions in all the provinces—even in the districts. The Commission could have five year or even shorter programmes when they must ask the people employed in agriculture to execute. He would like some one like Sir Stafford Cripps, a super Minister if they liked, who would be able to command the services of all other necessary Ministries for executing these projects. When Mr. Ayyangar recalled that he had made this

been going on for 6 years, but they had never yet been able to satisfy the public that the expenditure of money had been commensurate with the results obtained.

The Agriculture Ministry, he was glad to know, had at least now seen the necessity of finding more accurate methods of determining the increase in the yield of food crops in consequence of increased expenditure.

Pandit Kunzru stressed the urgent necessity of making a proper approach to the cultivator on whom alone the success of the "grow more food" campaign depended. So far as he had been able to ascertain, the importance of obtaining the co-operation of the cultivator had not received adequate attention.

Referring to the Agriculture Minister's statement yesterday that Agricultural production must be given top priority, Pandit Kunzru stated that industrial and agricultural development must proceed together. They must reduce the land by providing alternative employments for the people in industrial undertakings.

Begum Almas Rasool suggested that the money that was being spent for importing foodgrains should be utilised for nation-building activities and for purchasing agricultural instruments. She suggested that if the procurement of foodgrains was to be effective the tenants must be asked to pay their rent to the landlord in kind so that the landlord could pay their revenue to the Government in kind.

PROCUREMENT POLICY WRONG

Mr. Rohini Kumar Chaudhry said that the whole procurement policy had been conceived wrongly. There should be no attempt to reduce prices paid to the peasants. In Assam, they had found that when prices paid to the producers were reduced, the agriculturists lost initiative to produce more and came to the cities seeking work. They began to seek work in land as soon as more prices were paid. Agricultural income tax should also be reduced. Mr. Chaudhry said.

RAISE EXPORT DUTIES
Mr. Basant Kumar Das said that the food situation being grave as it was, yet there was no sense of national emergency in their minds.

They must take more energetic and concrete steps to meet the crisis. One difficulty he admitted was in securing adequate trained personnel for the Agricultural Ministries and giving them short courses of practical training. They began to seek work in land as soon as more prices were paid. Agricultural income tax should also be reduced. Mr. Chaudhry said.

MAKE IT PAYING PROPOSITION
Mr. Upendranath Barman urged the need to fix minimum as well as maximum prices of paddy and other principal foodgrains sufficiently in advance of cultivation season every year. This would eliminate profiteering and gambling in the rice trade to a large extent. Government should take steps to encourage agriculture and make it a really paying proposition.

Mr. Punjab Rao Deshmukh stated that there was basically nothing wrong with the schemes like "grow more food campaign" and "control". The main question was whether these schemes had been able to yield beneficial and satisfactory results commensurate with the expenses incurred.

Mr. Dip Narain Singh suggested that the Government should make an announcement that agricultural development schemes would get top priority. Behind the "cold figures" which he had marshalled in his speech yesterday there lay dead facts, said the Food Minister. The "dead fact" is that, compared to other countries, they were exceedingly behind.

spending money on their agriculture departments. Mr. Anthony had expressed concern over the import of four million tons of food this year. The increase in imports of food was the only factor in the country to be taken into account. They had failure of the monsoon. If the Government maintained their responsibility for rationing food to the people, how could they not help importing foodgrains. Unless they had plans to deal with the forces of nature, as was done in progressive countries, they could not solve the problem.

Much criticism had been levelled against the failure of the grow more food campaign. He would point out that the grow more food campaign related to only about five percent of their food needs. Further, he contended that by spending two crores of rupees, seven lakhs tons of food had been produced under this scheme. Even calculating at rupees

necessary, the Deputy Prime Minister, Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, should himself handle it. He had more capacity than anyone else in India to deal with such problems. If the provinces could not be controlled, he could do it. He had, integrated many unmanageable provinces. A man with the whip was wanted to deal with the situation. The clerical rate was getting restive. When people wanted food, they were being given empty resolutions. The present state of affairs, which was said to be a legacy of the past Government should be remedied.

Mr. Frank Anthony, taking up Mr. Naziruddin Ahmed's suggestion, said that a man of the stature of either the Prime Minister or the Deputy Prime Minister should immediately take control of the Food Department. Mr. Anthony stated he had not intended to speak on the debate but he felt that because of the party whip many of the members had not expressed themselves as they would have liked to do.

(A voice: No party whip)
EMERGENCY PROBLEM
The food problem had become an emergency problem. All the suggestions that had been heard today had been heard between two years ago. The food problem was also the greatest menace to the economy of the country, for it would be a terrific drain on the dollar resources, if they continued to import foodgrains. As against three million tons imported in 1948, they were going to import four million tons this year. This figure might very well be exceeded, and they might reach the figure of six million tons. The present policy of drift and apathy, should not be allowed to continue.

On account of wheat rust, it has been estimated that the country was losing every year ten million tons of wheat. Could not something be done to stop this?

The radical cause for this state of affairs was the conflict between the Centre and the Provinces. But it was not a matter to be laughed at. The Central Government could not take shelter under the excuse that the Provinces were intransigent. The Centre had ample power to meet emergency situations. A person of the stature of Sardar Patel should assume charge of the department.

The Prime Minister and the Deputy Prime Minister were no doubt persons overworked but this was a matter of national importance. It was a matter of national importance. It was a matter of national importance. It was a matter of national importance.

LET SARDAR HANDLE IT
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BOMBAY'S STREET-VENDORS



28. The Bookseller

Books. Never mind, it might be years since we have read one, but the attraction of the printed word is well-nigh irresistible. One never knows there are so many books in the world until one takes a stroll down one of our streets. New books, old books, books with a world reputation, books which one should not be seen out without—a collection and sold at such varying prices. These are the class of books which one will be late for their class if they linger any more over those tempting pages. The old book-seller is waiting, a monument of Patience. He knows he will get them in the end.

ten per maund, they had produced rupees twenty crores worth of additional foodgrains. Even if they said the figures were only fifty per cent accurate they had by spending one crore of rupees produced rupees ten crores worth of foodgrains.

NEED FOR RESEARCH WORK

The Agriculture Minister agreed with Mr. Annasayyanam Ayyangar that as against Japan which produced three thousand pounds per acre, India produced only nine hundred pounds of grains per acre. This was a fact, but what could be done to improve it? Again, it has been stated that subsidies were not properly used and that village co-operatives should be set up for this purpose. Yes, but that meant there must be village co-operatives all over the country, covering the vast network of villages. It had been said that healthy seeds must be distributed. Again, this distribution to lakhs of villages was a problem. It had been suggested that the results of agricultural research should be made available to the villages. In countries like Japan, they had something like four hundred research stations scattered throughout the country which served as a link between the Government and the cultivators. Mr. Shiva Rao said that the Government should have a research station in every district. Again, this distribution to lakhs of villages was a problem. It had been suggested that the results of agricultural research should be made available to the villages. In countries like Japan, they had something like four hundred research stations scattered throughout the country which served as a link between the Government and the cultivators. Mr. Shiva Rao said that the Government should have a research station in every district.

Numerous non-official organisations in America and England had provided a link between the agriculturist and the Government and carried to the peasant the results of agricultural research. Referring to the scheme to prevent wheat rust, the Agriculture Minister said that the Agriculture Minister was now actually being experimented within the Nilgiris. Simla and two other hill areas. A large scheme was also before the Standing Finance Committee.

COLLECTION OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
Mr. Shiva Rao's suggestion for utilising students for collecting agricultural statistics was impracticable. Government had a system of conducting random sample surveys. This scheme which was at present confined only to one area for two crops would soon be extended to all areas for all crops. The scheme was estimated to cost rupees thirty lakhs from the Centre.

Refuting the suggestion that there was any conflict between the Centre and the Provinces, the Agriculture Minister stated the fact was that agriculture was a provincial subject. They must enlist the willing co-operation of the Provinces for any success. The question was how to deal with a situation where the country and even this house thought that the Centre was solely responsible for agriculture.

He would urge that in the present situation, agricultural production must get even a greater priority than industrial development. The standard of living of the agricultural masses and their purchasing power must be linked up with the vast agricultural wealth of the country.

The Food Minister who was about to conclude his speech was interrupted by a number of members who asked: "Let us have something positive."

TWO BILLS IN PARLIAMENT

Controlling Transfer Of Securities And Amending Public Debt Act
NEW DELHI, 4 (A.P.I.): Two bills were introduced in Parliament today.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel introduced a bill to provide for the control of the transfer of certain Securities and for the issue of duplicate Securities in their behalf.

The schedule of Securities mentioned in the Bill is for Rs. twenty crores which the Hyderabad Government had transferred to the Government of India in respect of which the Government of India had recently issued an Ordinance directing the Reserve Bank to issue duplicates of the Securities to the Hyderabad Government. The Ordinance in the normal course would expire on June 30, 1949. It was considered essential, therefore, that the provisions of the Ordinance should be retained permanently on the Statute Book and the Bill incorporated within the framework of the Ordinance with consequential changes.

PUBLIC DEBT AMENDMENT ACT
The Finance Minister introduced a bill to amend the Public Debt (Central Government) Act, 1944.

The statement of objects and reasons of the bill says: "Until 1946 the Indian Securities Act, 1920, governed the Securities issued by the Central and Provincial Governments. The working of this Act disclosed certain defects and it was considered necessary to amend it, particularly in the context of the very large increase of the Public Debt during the last years. Under the Government of India Act, 1935, the Central Legislature was competent to change only the law in respect of Central Securities and the provisions of the Indian Securities Act, 1920, were accordingly replaced, so far as the Central Public Debt was concerned, by a comprehensive new act, the Public Debt (Central Government) Act, 1944, which was brought into effect from the First May 1946, leaving the Provincial Securities to be regulated by the Indian Securities Act, 1920. As the money market is common to the whole country and the Public Debt of the Central and Provincial Governments is administered by a single agency, viz. The Reserve Bank, it is obviously desirable to have uniform legislation for regulating the Public Debt of both. The Provincial Governments concur in this view and the chambers of the Legislatures of all the Provinces in India have passed resolutions recommending that the Securities issued by their respective Governments and their Public Debt should be regulated by an Act of the Dominion Legislature. It is accordingly proposed to amend the Public Debt (Central Government) Act so as to extend it to cover the Public Debt of all the Provincial Governments."

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX DIFFICULTIES
The Finance Minister, Dr. John

Mathai, replying to Mr. R. K. Sidhwa said that the compilation of a table of all-India cost-of-living index numbers had presented in practice greater difficulties than the Pay Commission had anticipated and these had been considerably enhanced by the partition of the country, since the Commission had reported. The efforts so far made to meet those difficulties had not yielded satisfactory results.

The whole question of determining the lines on which an average cost-of-living index should be calculated and the manner in which the result that figure was to be linked up with the standard cost before the war would require further detailed expert examination.

Replying to supplementary questions of Mr. T. T. Krishnamachari, the Finance Minister said that the dearness allowance granted last month was in the nature of an "ad hoc" allowance. The present financial position made it absolutely impossible to link up the allowance paid with the index figures.

The Education Minister, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, in a written reply said that 960 Government scholars had so far been sent abroad for higher studies, out of whom 461 had returned. The Central Government was concerned primarily with the placement of Central scholars. Of these only 216 had returned so far and 168 already employed or called for interviews prior to selection. 234 Indian States students were also sent, out of whom 40 had returned.

ECHO OF KOLHAPUR RIOTS ENQUIRY

Sardar Patel On Action To Be Taken

NEW DELHI, Feb. 4 (A.P.I.): The Government of Kolhapur had been asked to take appropriate action on the report of the Tribunal, which held an enquiry into the disturbances in the State last year, said Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Deputy Prime Minister replying to Sardar Bhopinder Singh Mani, Sardar Patel said that the Ministry of States had received a communication from the East Punjab Government requesting the Rajpramukh of States and the Eastern Punjab States Union to abstain from interfering with East Punjab politics and its affairs. But he knew nothing of the Rajpramukh having a party of his own. So far as the complaint of interference was concerned, he had drawn the attention of the Rajpramukh to this complaint.

KOLHAPUR ADMINISTRATOR ARRIVES IN BOMBAY
Capt. Nanjappa, the Administrator of Kolhapur who arrived here today "en route" to New Delhi called on Mr. Morarji Desai, Bombay Home Minister, at the Secretariat.

The Kolhapur Administrator is proceeding to New Delhi for discussions with the authorities of the States Ministry of the Government of India in connection with the arrangements about the merger which is to come into force with effect from March 1, it is understood. The question of merging the State's armed forces with the Indian Army will also be discussed by Captain Nanjappa in his talks with the States Ministry officials. It is further learnt.

"HIS INFLUENCE ENCIRCLES EARTH"
Bapu Is An Untranslatable Name Of Love, Says U.S. Congresswoman

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4—Representative Frances P. Bolton, Republican Congresswoman from Ohio, Monday addressed fellow members in the U. S. House of Representatives on the anniversary of the death of Mahatma Gandhi whom she described as "one of those rare ones who lived his belief in every hour of his days and nights, whose influence encircles the globe."

Mr. Bolton said: "It was my privilege to be included among those invited by the Ambassador of India to the impressive and deeply moving memorial services held in the auditorium of the Department of State last night."

He said: "There are many who reverence this great spirit that chose to serve mankind in this mortal form of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi, known to us as the Mahatma—to many, an untranslatable name of love."

"No one who was present could fail to have been deeply moved by the simplicity of the service. For myself I was lifted up as I have not been in many long months. The reality of spiritual force pervaded me and I came away renewed in body and soul. It is with deep appreciation that I take this method of thanking those who have made the anniversary of his death a day of new courage and certain hope that one day all the people of the world will live together in complete understanding and demonstration of the non-violence for which Mahatma Gandhi gave his life."

Representative Bolton then requested that the text of the Washington Post article on the memorial service be inserted in the Congressional record.—USIS

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Replying to supplementary questions of Mr. T. T. Krishnamachari, the Finance Minister said that the dearness allowance granted last month was in the nature of an "ad hoc" allowance. The present financial position made it absolutely impossible to link up the allowance paid with the index figures.

The Education Minister, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, in a written reply said that 960 Government scholars had so far been sent abroad for higher studies, out of whom 461 had returned. The Central Government was concerned primarily with the placement of Central scholars. Of these only 216 had returned so far and 168 already employed or called for interviews prior to selection. 234 Indian States students were also sent, out of whom 40 had returned.

The Finance Minister, Dr. John

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